

Table S1. Relevés recorded in the localities where *Delphinium fissum* subsp. *sordidum* was collected.

| | 812 | 807 | 980 | 950 | 655 | 140 | 486 | 475 | 480 | 500 | 5 | 5 |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|---|
| Altitude (m asl) | 812 | 807 | 980 | 950 | 655 | 140 | 486 | 475 | 480 | 500 | 5 | 5 |
| Slope (%) | 60 | 65 | 30 | 20 | 0 | 40 | 30 | 60 | 75 | 60 | 6 | 7 |
| Area (m) | 300 | 250 | 400 | 400 | 5 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 300 | 2 | 2 |
| Cover (%) | 95 | 100 | 100 | 90 | 100 | 80 | 80 | 90 | 95 | 40 | 7 | 9 |
| Exposure | NW | NW | N | N | W | NW | NW | NW | NW | E | S | S |
| N. species | 43 | 35 | 29 | 33 | 33 | 10 | 21 | 22 | 13 | 16 | 1 | 3 |
| Relevé N. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| Characteristics of <i>Paeonio broteroi-Quercenion rotundifoliae</i> and upper units | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Jasminum fruticans</i> L. | 1 | . | . | . | 3 | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | + | + |
| <i>Osyris alba</i> L. | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | + | . |
| <i>Olea europea</i> L. var. <i>sylvestris</i> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | + | + | . |
| <i>Quercus faginea</i> subsp. <i>broteri</i> (Cout.) | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3 | 1 | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Quercus ilex</i> subsp. <i>ballota</i> (Desf.) | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| <i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i> L. | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3 | 4 | . |
| <i>Daphne gnidium</i> L. | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | + | . |
| <i>Pistacia terebinthus</i> L. | . | . | . | . | + | . | + | 1 | . | 2 | 2 | . |
| <i>Asparagus acutifolius</i> L. | 1 | . | . | . | . | . | . | + | . | . | 1 | 1 |
| <i>Galium glaucum</i> L. | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2 |
| <i>Thymus mastichina</i> (L.) L. | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 |
| <i>Melica ciliata</i> L. | . | . | . | . | + | . | . | . | . | . | . | + |
| <i>Sanguisorba minor</i> Scop. | + | + | . | . | . | . | + | . | . | . | . | + |
| <i>Phillyrea angustifolia</i> L. | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2 |
| <i>Vincetoxicum nigrum</i> (L.) Moench | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 |
| Characteristics of <i>Quercion pyrenaicae</i> and upper units | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Quercus pyrenaica</i> Willd. | 4 | 4 | . | 4 | . | 4 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Ruscus aculeatus</i> L. | 4 | 3 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 2 | . | + | + |
| <i>Tamus communis</i> L. | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | . | . | + | + | . | + | 1 |
| <i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link | 2 | 1 | . | . | . | . | + | . | . | + | 1 | 1 |
| <i>Hedera helix</i> L. | 3 | 3 | 3 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Characteristic of <i>Pruno-Rubion</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Rosa micrantha</i> Borrer ex Sm. | 2 | 1 | . | . | . | 2 | 1 | . | . | 1 | + | . |
| <i>Lonicera periclymenum</i> subsp. | 1 | + | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Prunus spinosa</i> L. | . | . | . | . | . | 3 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | 3 | + | . | . | . | + | . |
| <i>Rubus ulmifolius</i> Schott | 2 | 2 | . | + | . | 3 | . | . | . | + | . | . |
| Companion | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Castanea sativa</i> Mill. | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Iris germanica</i> L. | . | . | . | . | 4 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Ferula communis</i> L. | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | + | + | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> subsp. | 3 | 2 | . | . | + | . | . | 1 | . | . | . | + |
| <i>Delphinium fissum</i> subsp. <i>sordidum</i> | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | + | 1 | 2 | 1 | + | 2 |
| <i>Silene latifolia</i> Poir. | 1 | 1 | . | . | + | . | + | 1 | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Tragopogon campestris</i> Besser | . | . | . | . | + | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Avena sterilis</i> L. | 1 | 1 | . | . | 1 | . | + | . | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L. | 1 | 1 | . | . | 1 | . | + | + | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Bromus diandrus</i> Roth | 1 | 1 | . | . | 1 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Agrostemma githago</i> L. | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | + | . | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Trifolium hirtum</i> All. | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Pisum sativum</i> L. | + | . | . | . | + | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Aegilops triuncialis</i> L. | . | . | . | . | + | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Muscari comosum</i> (L.) Miller | . | . | . | . | + | . | . | . | . | + | . | . |
| <i>Millium effusum</i> L. | 1 | 1 | . | . | 1 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Papaver dubium</i> L. | . | . | . | . | + | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> Curtis | . | . | . | . | + | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| <i>Allium sphaerocephalon</i> L. | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 |
| <i>Galium aparine</i> L. | 2 | 1 | . | . | + | + | . | . | . | . | . | . |

