

An annotated check-list of genera and species of carpooids

Lista anotada de los géneros y especies de carpoideos

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Abstract: This check-list includes the at present valid names of genera and species of the carpooids. It is a provisional attempt to stabilize the names of all formally described carpooids up to date and includes most of the combinations of genera and species that have been used in the scientific literature. It should be especially useful to those reading older papers in which a wide variety of genera and species have been used, and to those interested in biodiversity, evolutionary studies or history of the palaeontology. The check-list is divided into five sections: I. Index of genera; II. Index of species; III. Index of valid specific epithets; IV. Tables of stratigraphical occurrence and V. The most complete and up-to-date list of references on the taxonomy of carpooids.

Key words: check-list, *index nominorum*, Soluta, Cornuta, Mitrata, Ctenocystoidea, Cincta, calcichordates, homalozoans, stylophorans.

Resumen: Esta lista recoge los géneros y especies actualmente válidos de carpoideos. La lista incluye la práctica totalidad de las combinaciones de género y especie que han sido empleadas en la literatura científica. No es una lista exhaustiva de sinonimias pero se ofrecen referencias clave para elaborarlas. Este trabajo debería ser de utilidad para aquellos lectores interesados en obras antiguas donde una confusa variedad de formas son descritas o referenciadas y para aquellos interesados en paleodiversidad, procesos evolutivos o historia de la paleontología. La lista se encuentra dividida en cinco secciones principales: I. Índice de géneros; II. Índice de especies; III. Índice de epítetos específicos válidos; IV. Tablas de distribución estratigráfica y V. la más completa y actualizada relación de referencias bibliográficas sobre taxonomía de carpoideos.

Palabras clave: índice, *index nominorum*, Soluta, Cornuta, Mitrata, Ctenocystoidea, Cincta, calcicordados, Homalozoa, Stylophora.

INTRODUCTION

The carpooids are an informal grouping of Palaeozoic fossils which have a skeleton of echinoderm-like calcite but lack radial symmetry based on the water vascular system.

They are highly controversial being regarded by some as aberrant echinoderms and by others as members of the stem groups of many of the major subgroups of deuterostomes (craniates, tunicates, acraniates, chordates and conceivably of the echinoderms, hemichordates, ambulacraria and perhaps of the deuterostomes themselves).

The aims of the present work are bibliographical so we do not consider the stem-group position of the various subgroups of carpooids. Instead, we use as groups the Jaekelian orders plus the ctenocystoids and within these groups we arrange the genera and species in alphabetical order.

In this check-list a total of 179 species of carpooids are alphabetically recorded by Classes (including 22 solutes, 52 cornutes, 75 mitrates, 24 cinctans and 6 ctenocystoids). It is a provisional attempt to stabilize the names of all formally described carpooids up to date and includes most of the combinations of genera and species that have been used in bibliography. It should be especially useful for those reading older papers in which a wide variety of genera and species have been used, and to those interested in biodiversity and evolutionary studies. When placing species in particular genera we necessarily express our own personal opinions. No attempt at phylogenetic ordering has been made. The sequence is purely alphabetic. The check-list comprises five main sections:

- I. Index of genera
- II. Index of species
- III. Index of valid specific names
- IV. Tables of stratigraphical occurrence

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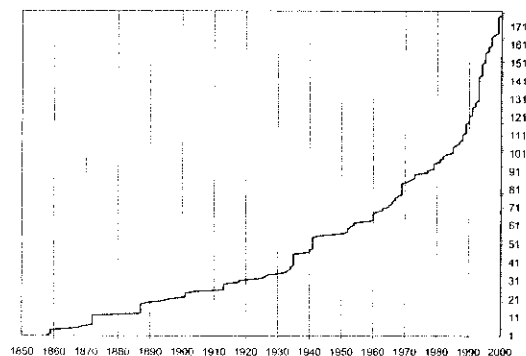


Figure 1.- Cumulative number of at present day valid described species of carpooids per year.

Figura 1.- Número acumulado de especies actualmente válidas de carpoideos descritas al año.

The check-list is based upon valid taxonomic literature records and is arranged taxonomically by Class, then alphabetically by Genus and Species within each Class. Entries in the *Index of Genera* (Section I) include: Genus; Author(s) who described the genus; date of the original publication; type species (using the original spelling, check the *Index of species*); number of species; included species (the symbol «*» denotes the type species); stratigraphical occurrence; geographical distribution; key references. Entries in the *Index of Species* (Section II) include: combination of genus and species (scientific binomina); Author(s)-who described the species (in parentheses if the species is now assigned to a different genus than when described by author); date of the original publication; author(s) of the new combination; original name; occurrence, distribution, key references. Also included is an *Index of specific names* (Section III), where the valid specific names of all carpooids are listed and referred to the genera. Some specific epithets have been used in several genera. No separation into classes has been attempted in the *Index of Specific names* which is therefore entirely alphabetical.

Suprageneric taxa are not considered here, except those traditionally considered as classes (i.e. the former Jackelian orders plus the later described ctenocystoids). The recommended names are shown in **bold type**. The old names (incorrect spellings, incorrect gender, *nomina vana*, *nomina dubia*, junior synonyms, etc.) are shown in square brackets «| »». The symbol «=» indicates both a synonym and a cross reference inside the index; please check it for further

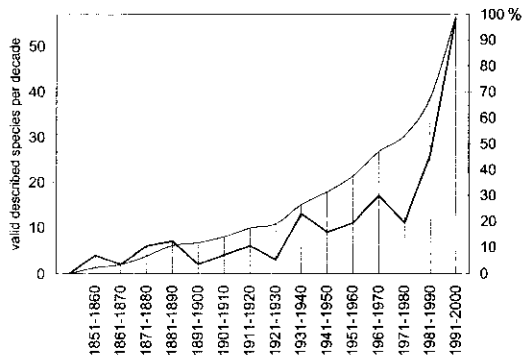


Figure 2.- Valid described species of carpooids per decade (thick line) and cumulative percentage of valid described species per decade (thin line).

Figura 2.- Especies válidas de carpoideos descritas por décadas (en línea gruesa) y porcentaje acumulado de especies válidas descritas por década (línea fina).

data. The symbol « » associated with a name emphasizes the cross-reference that must be followed.

Tables of stratigraphical occurrence (Section IV) list the species ordering them by stratigraphical occurrence and then, within each stage, in alphabetical order. Data for the stages are based on *Fossil Record 2* BENTON, 1993 in order to relate our stratigraphical data with equivalent data of other groups without proposing a new worldwide stratigraphical correlation. The names of the stages are also referred to in Sections I and II. Recently described species are usually not difficult to assign to a particular stage. Older species however, especially those based on historical collections with only a general location in the bibliography or in the labels accompanying the specimens, are difficult to assign stratigraphically. In these cases the species appear in the table with a question mark «?», or in grey stipple.

This Index was compiled from our own notes and bibliographic records and subsequently completed and checked by using external databases such as GeoRef and Zoological Record (both from Silver-Platter Information N.V.) and general searches on the Internet. We did not make an exhaustive search in the complete printed version of the Zoological Record.

In addition to this paper version, this check-list is also available at the web sites of our institutions at Departamento de Paleontología, UCM, Madrid <<http://www.ucm.es/info/paleo/carpos>> and The Natural History Museum <<http://www.nhm.ac.uk/palaeontology/carpooids>> where it will be periodically updated.

Typical entries in the check-list read as follow:

Example 1, a genus name:

Lagynocystis JAEKEL, 1918

TYPE SPECIES: *Anomalocystites pyramidalis* (BARRANDE, 1887)

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Lagynocystis pyramidalis** (BARRANDE, 1887)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower-Middle Ordovician (Llavivim)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia, France, Spain)

REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; CHAUVEL, 1941; CHAUVEL & NION, 1977; JAEKEL, 1918; JEFFERIES, 1973; PARSLEY, 2000; UBAGHS, 1991

JAEKEL, 1918 proposed the genus *Lagynocystis* for *Anomalocystites pyramidalis* (BARRANDE, 1887) (which incidentally became type species by monotypy). **Lagynocystis** JAEKEL, 1918 is in **bold type**, showing a valid genus name; there is only one valid species described (we must search in the *Check-list of the species names*); the species included is *Lagynocystis pyramidalis* (BARRANDE, 1887), the symbol * indicates that this is the type species of the genus; the stratigraphical occurrence and the geographical distribution are given. Finally, some references are listed.

Example 2, a valid species name:

Sucocystis melendezi (SCHROEDER, 1973);

FRIEDRICH, 1993

[=*Gyrocystis? melendezi* SCHROEDER, 1973]

[=*Trochocinctus pardailhanicus* TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973]

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain, France)

REFERENCES: SCHROEDER, 1973; FRIEDRICH, 1993

SCHROEDER, 1973 described *Gyrocystis? melendezi*; but later FRIEDRICH, 1993 proposed the new combination ***Sucocystis melendezi***. *Trochocinctus pardailhanicus* TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973 is a junior synonym. Since ***Sucocystis melendezi*** (SCHROEDER, 1973) is considered valid, it is in **bold type** in the check-list; however both synonyms appear in square brackets «[]». The symbol «=>» previous to the names indicates the synonym as well as a cross in the check-list.

Example 3, a species name no longer used:

[*Dendrocystites Vidali* THORAL, 1935]

=*Minervaeocystis vidali* (THORAL, 1935); UBAGHS & CASTER, 1967 →

REFERENCES: THORAL, 1935b; UBAGHS & CASTER in CASTER, 1967

THORAL, 1935 described a new Soluta as *Dendrocystites Vidali*, a combination no longer in use (and therefore quoted in square brackets «[]») since UBAGHS & CASTER, 1967 in the *Treatise on Invertebrate Palaeontology* (CASTER, 1967) proposed the genus *Minervaeocystis* for this solute and so the new combination *Minervaeocystis vidali* (THORAL, 1935) became available. The symbol «=>» before *Minervaeocystis vidali* thus indicates the currently used synonym and acts as a cross reference to the check-list where more information is available. The symbol «→» emphasizes that cross reference. Note also the capitalised «*Vidali*» as originally described.

CHECK-LIST OF CARPOIDS

I. INDEX OF GENERA

Cincta JAEKEL, 1918

Asturicycstis SDZUY, 1993

TYPE SPECIES: *Asturicycstis jaekeli* Sdzuy, 1993

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Asturicycstis jaekeli** SDZUY, 1993; *A. havliceki* FATKA & KORDULE, 2001

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain: Asturias; Bohemia)

REFERENCES: SDZUY, 1993; FATKA & KORDULE, 2001

[*Cephalocinctus* TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973]

=*Elliptocinctus* TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973 →

REFERENCES: TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973; FRIEDRICH, 1993

[*Cyclocinctus* TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973]

partim =*Elliptocinctus* TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973

[*Elliptocinctus barrandei* (MUNIER-CHALMAS & BERGERON, 1889)] →

partim =? *Sucocystis* CABIBEL, TERMIER & TERMIER, 1959 [*Sucocystis? maroccana* (TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973)] →

REFERENCES: TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973; FRIEDRICH, 1993

Davidocinctus FRIEDRICH, 1993

TYPE SPECIES: *Davidocinctus pembrokensis* FRIEDRICH, 1993

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Davidocinctus pembrokensis** FRIEDRICH, 1993

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: Wales)

REFERENCES: FRIEDRICH, 1993

[*Decacystis* GISLÉN, 1927]

=*Gyrocystis* JAEKEL, 1918 →

REFERENCES: FRIEDRICH, 1993; GISLÉN, 1927

***Elliptocinctus* TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973**

TYPE SPECIES: *Trochocystites barrandei* MUNIER-CHALMAS & BERGERON, 1889

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Elliptocinctus barrandei** (MUNIER-CHALMAS & BERGERON, 1889); *Elliptocinctus vizcainoi* FRIEDRICH, 1995

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain, France); Northern Africa (Morocco)

REFERENCES: MUNIER-CHALMAS & BERGERON in BERGERON, 1889; TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973; FRIEDRICH, 1993

***Gyrocystis* JAEKEL, 1918**

TYPE SPECIES: *Gyrocystis platessa* JAEKEL, 1918

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 6

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Gyrocystis badulesiensis* FRIEDRICH, 1993; *G. cruzae* GIL & DOMÍNGUEZ, 1995; *G. erecta* FRIEDRICH, 1993; *G. hispanica* (GISLÉN, 1927), [dubious species]; *G. platessa** JAEKEL, 1918; *G. testudiformis* FRIEDRICH, 1993

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain, France)

REFERENCES: JAEKEL, 1918; FRIEDRICH, 1993; GIL CID & DOMÍNGUEZ, 1994

***Ludwigicinctus* FRIEDRICH, 1993**

TYPE SPECIES: *Ludwigicinctus truncatus* FRIEDRICH, 1993

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Ludwigicinctus truncatus** FRIEDRICH, 1993

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Germany)

REFERENCES: FRIEDRICH, 1993

***Progyrocystis* FRIEDRICH, 1993**

TYPE SPECIES: *Progyrocystis disjuncta* FRIEDRICH, 1993

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Progyrocystis disjuncta** FRIEDRICH, 1993

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain: Asturias)

REFERENCES: FRIEDRICH, 1993

***Sotocinctus* SDZUY, 1993**

TYPE SPECIES: *Sotocinctus ubaghsi* SDZUY, 1993

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Sotocinctus ubaghsi** SDZUY, 1993;

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain: Asturias)

REFERENCES: SDZUY, 1993

***Sucocystis* CABIBEL, TERMIER & TERMIER, 1959**

TYPE SPECIES: *Sucocystis theronensis* CABIBEL, TERMIER & TERMIER, 1959

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 7

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Sucocystis acrofera* FRIEDRICH, 1993; *S. bretoni* FRIEDRICH, 1993; *S. ? maroccana* (TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973); *S. melendezi* (SCHROEDER, 1973); *S. quadricornuta* FRIEDRICH, 1993; *S. theronensis** CABIBEL, TERMIER & TERMIER, 1959; *S. undata* FRIEDRICH, 1993

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain: France); Northern Africa (Morocco)

REFERENCES: CABIBEL *et al.*, 1959; FRIEDRICH, 1993

[*Trochocystis* nom. van.]

= *Trochocystites* BARRANDE, 1887 →

***Trochocystites* BARRANDE, 1859**

TYPE SPECIES: *Trochocystites bohemicus* BARRANDE, 1887

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Trochocystites bohemicus** BARRANDE, 1887

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

NOTE: Most early descriptions of Cincta were given as *Trochocystites* or *Trochocystis*

REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1859, 1887; JAEKEL, 1918; TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973; FRIEDRICH, 1993; DOMÍNGUEZ, 1999

***Trochocystoides* JAEKEL, 1918**

TYPE SPECIES: *Trochocystoides parvus* JAEKEL, 1918

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Trochocystoides parvus** JAEKEL, 1918; *T. planus* SDZUY, 1993

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia, Spain)

REFERENCES: JAEKEL, 1918; FRIEDRICH, 1993; SDZUY, 1993

Ctenocystoidea ROBISON & SPRINKLE, 1969

***Ctenocystis* ROBISON & SPRINKLE, 1969**

TYPE SPECIES: *Ctenocystis utahensis* ROBISON & SPRINKLE, 1969

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 4

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Ctenocystis colodon* UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988; *C. jagoi* JELL, BURRET & BANKS, 1985; *C. smithi* UBAGHS, 1987; *C. utahensis** ROBISON & SPRINKLE, 1969

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Utah, Idaho); Australia (Tasmania); Europe (France)

REFERENCES: ROBISON & SPRINKLE, 1969

***Etoctenocystis* FATKA & KORDULE, 1985**

TYPE SPECIES: *Etoctenocystis bohémica* FATKA & KORDULE, 1985

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Etoctenocystis bohémica** FATKA & KORDULE, 1985

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

REFERENCES: FATKA & KORDULE, 1985; DOMÍNGUEZ, 1999

***Jugosozovia* DŽIK & ORŁOWSKI, 1995**

TYPE SPECIES: *Jugosozovia archaocyathoides* DŽIK & ORŁOWSKI, 1995

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Jugosozovia archaocyathoides** DŽIK & ORŁOWSKI, 1995

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Poland)

REFERENCES: DŽIK & ORŁOWSKI, 1995; DOMÍNGUEZ, 1999

Soluta JAEKEL, 1901

***Belemnocystites* MILLER & GURLEY, 1894**

TYPE SPECIES: *Belemnocystites wetherbyi* MILLER & GURLEY, 1894

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Belemnocystites wetherbyi** MILLER & GURLEY, 1894

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)

REFERENCES: MILLER & GURLEY, 1894; PARSLEY, 1972; KOLATA *et al.*, 1977

***Castericystis* UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1985**

TYPE SPECIES: *Castericystis vali* UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1985

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Castericystis vali** UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1985

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)

REFERENCES: UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1985; DALEY, 1996

***Coleicarpus* DALEY, 1996**

TYPE SPECIES: *Castericystis? sprinklei* UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Coleicarpus sprinklei** (UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)

REFERENCES: DALEY, 1996

***Dehmicystis* CASTER, 1967**

TYPE SPECIES: *Dendrocystites (Dendrocystoides?) globulus* DEHM, 1934

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Dehmicystis globulus** (DEHM 1934)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Germany)

REFERENCES: DEHM, 1934; CASTER, 1967

[*Dendrocystis* nom. van.]

= *Dendrocystites* BARRANDE, 1887 →

***Dendrocystites* BARRANDE, 1887**

TYPE SPECIES: *Cystidea sedgwicki* BARRANDE, 1867

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Dendrocystites barrandei* (BATHER, 1913); *D. sedgwicki** (BARRANDE, 1867)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Europe (Bohemia)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)

REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; BATHER, 1913; JAEKEL, 1918

***Dendrocystoides* JAEKEL, 1918**

TYPE SPECIES: *Dendrocystis scotica* BATHER, 1913

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Dendrocystoides scoticus** (BATHER, 1913)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: Scotland)

REFERENCES: BATHER, 1913; JAEKEL, 1918; JEFFERIES, 1990

***Girvanicystis* CASTER, 1967 [1968]**

TYPE SPECIES: *Girvanicystis batheri* CASTER, 1967 [1968]

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Girvanicystis batheri** CASTER, 1968; *G. casteri* DALEY, 1992

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: Scotland; South Wales)

REFERENCES: CASTER, 1967; DALEY, 1992

***Heckericystis* GILL & CASTER, 1960**

TYPE SPECIES: *Dendrocystites kuckersiana* HECKER, 1940

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Heckericystis kuckersiana** (HECKER, 1940)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Russia: St. Petersburg area)
 REFERENCES: HECKER, 1940; GILL & CASTER, 1960

Iowacystis THOMAS & LADD, 1926

TYPE SPECIES: *Iowacystis sagittaria* THOMAS & LADD, 1926
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Iowacystis sagittaria** THOMAS & LADD, 1926
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc-Ashgill)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Iowa)
 REFERENCES: THOMAS & LADD, 1926; PARSLEY & CASTER, 1965; KOLATA *et al.*, 1977

Maennilia ROZHNOV & JEFFERIES, 1996

TYPE SPECIES: *Maennilia estonica* ROZHNOV & JEFFERIES, 1996
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Maennilia estonica** ROZHNOV & JEFFERIES, 1996
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Estonia)
 REFERENCES: ROZHNOV & JEFFERIES, 1996

Minervacystis UBAGHS & CASTER, 1967

TYPE SPECIES: *Dendrocystites Vidali* THORAL, 1935
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Minervacystis vidali** (THORAL, 1935)
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Tremadoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: THORAL, 1935b; UBAGHS & CASTER *in* CASTER, 1967

Myeinocystites STRIMPLE, 1953

TYPE SPECIES: *Myeinocystites natus* STRIMPLE, 1953
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Myeinocystites crossmani* KOLATA, STRIMPLE & LEVORSON, 1977; *M. natus** STRIMPLE, 1953
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Oklahoma)
 REFERENCES: STRIMPLE, 1953; KOLATA *et al.*, 1977

Rutroclypeus WITHERS, 1933

TYPE SPECIES: *Rutroclypeus junori* WITHERS, 1933
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 3
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Rutroclypeus junori** WITHERS, 1933; *R. victoriae* GILL & CASTER, 1960; *R. withersi* GILL & CASTER, 1960
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia
 REFERENCES: WITHERS, 1933; CASTER, 1967

Scalenocystites KOLATA, 1973

TYPE SPECIES: *Scalenocystites strimplei* KOLATA, 1973
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Scalenocystites strimplei** KOLATA, 1973
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Minnesota)
 REFERENCES: KOLATA, 1973a, 1973b; KOLATA *et al.*, 1977

Syringocrinus BILLINGS, 1859

TYPE SPECIES: *Syringocrinus paradoxicus* BILLINGS, 1859
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Syringocrinus paradoxicus** BILLINGS, 1859; *S. sinclairi* PARSLEY & CASTER, 1965
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (Canada)
 REFERENCES: BILLINGS, 1859; PARSLEY & CASTER, 1965; CASTER, 1967

Cornuta JAEKEL, 1901

Acuticarpus SUMRALL, SPRINKLE & GUENSBURG, 1997

TYPE SPECIES: *Acuticarpus delticus* SUMRALL, SPRINKLE & GUENSBURG, 1997
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Acuticarpus delticus** SUMRALL, SPRINKLE & GUENSBURG, 1997; *A.? republicensis* SUMRALL, SPRINKLE & GUENSBURG, 1997
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Cambrian (Merioneth)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)
 REFERENCES: SUMRALL *et al.*, 1997

Amygdalotheca UBAGHS, 1969

TYPE SPECIES: *Amygdalotheca griffei* UBAGHS, 1969
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Amygdalotheca griffei** UBAGHS, 1969
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1969

Ampelocarpus LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

TYPE SPECIES: *Ampelocarpus landeyranensis* LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Ampelocarpus landeyranensis** LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

Araucicystis LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

TYPE SPECIES: *Cothurnocystis primaeva* THORAL, 1935
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Araucicystis primaeva** (THORAL, 1935); *A. occitana* (UBAGHS, 1994)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

Archaeoarthurnus SUMRALL, SPRINKLE & GUENSBURG, 1997

TYPE SPECIES: *Cothurnocystis? bifida* UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1984
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Archaeoarthurnus bifidus** (UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988); *A. goshutensis* SUMRALL, SPRINKLE & GUENSBURG, 1997
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle-Upper Cambrian (St. David's-Merioneth)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)
 REFERENCES: SUMRALL *et al.*, 1997

Babinocystis ROZHNOV, 1990

TYPE SPECIES: *Babinocystis dilabidus* ROZHNOV, 1990
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Babinocystis dilabida** ROZHNOV, 1990
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europa (Russia)
 REFERENCES: ROZHNOV, 1990

Beryllia CRIPPS & DALEY, 1994

TYPE SPECIES: *Beryllia miranda* CRIPPS & DALEY, 1994
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Beryllia miranda** CRIPPS & DALEY, 1994
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeil-lo)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: CRIPPS & DALEY, 1994; RUTA, 1999b

Bohemiaecystis CASTER, 1967

[*partim* = *Thoralicystis* CASTER & UBAGHS, 1967; LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999]
 [*partim* = *Scotiaecystis* CHAUVEL, 1971; LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999]
 TYPE SPECIES: *Bohemiaecystis bouceki* CASTER, 1967
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 3
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Bohemiaecystis bouceki** CASTER, 1967; *B. jefferiesi* GIL CID, DOMÍNGUEZ, SILVÁN & ESCRIBANO, 1996; *B. guilloui* (LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999)
 NOTE: LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999 did not consider that *Bohemiaecystis* CASTER, 1967 was a useful genus. They referred *Bohemiaecystis jefferiesi* Gil CID, DOMÍNGUEZ, SILVÁN & ESCRIBANO, 1996 to *Scotiaecystis* CHAUVEL, 1971; *Bohemiaecystis bouceki* CASTER, 1967 to *Thoralicystis* CASTER & UBAGHS, 1967 and placed *Scotiaecystis guilloui* LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999 in *Scotiaecystis* CHAUVEL, 1971. We consider this synonymy not justified. Both genera share some characters such as the same number and distribution of marginal plates of the head and a similar type of valve in the branchial slits. However, among other characters, the shape of the head (in outline and in dorsoventral convexity), the types of inte-

gumentary plates, the length of the anterior appendices and the ventral spikes of the marginal frame are very different in the two genera.

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle-Upper Ordovician (Llanvím-Caradoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia, Spain, France)
 REFERENCES: CASTER *in* UBAGHS, 1967c; GIL CID *et al.*, 1996; LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

Ceratocystis JAEKEL, 1901

TYPE SPECIES: *Ceratocystis perneri* JAEKEL, 1901
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Ceratocystis perneri** JAEKEL, 1901; *C. vizcainoi* UBAGHS, 1987
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia, France)
 REFERENCES: JAEKEL, 1901; UBAGHS, 1967b, 1967c, 1987; JEFFERIES, 1969, 1986

Chauvelicystis UBAGHS, 1969

TYPE SPECIES: *Chauvelicystis spinosa* UBAGHS, 1969
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 3
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Chauvelicystis spinosa** UBAGHS, 1969; *C. ubaghsi* (CHAUVEL, 1966); *C. vizcainoi* DALEY, 1992
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Northern Africa (Morocco), Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1969; CHAUVEL, 1971; DALEY, 1992

Cothurnocystis BATHER, 1913

TYPE SPECIES: *Cothurnocystis elizae* BATHER, 1913
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 3
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Cothurnocystis courtesolei* UBAGHS, 1969; *C. elizae** BATHER, 1913; *C. fellinensis* UBAGHS, 1969
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Ordovician (Arenig-Ashgill)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: Scotland, France)
 REFERENCES: BATHER, 1913, 1926; JEFFERIES, 1967, 1968, 1986

Domfrontia CRIPPS & DALEY, 1994

TYPE SPECIES: *Domfrontia pissotensis* (CHAUVEL & NION, 1977)
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Domfrontia pissotensis** (CHAUVEL & NION, 1977)
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeil-lo)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: CRIPPS & DALEY, 1994

Drepanocarpos SMITH & JELL, 1999

TYPE SPECIES: *Drepanocarpos australis* SMITH & JELL, 1999
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Drepanocarpus australis** SMITH & JELL, 1999
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Cambrian (Merioneth)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia
 REFERENCES: SMITH & JELL, 1999

Flabellicystis MARTÍ MUS, 2002

TYPE SPECIES: *Flabellicystis rushtoni* MARTÍ MUS, 2002
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Flabellicystis rushtoni** MARTÍ MUS, 2002
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Tremadoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (England)
 REFERENCES: MARTÍ MUS, 2002

Galliaecystis UBAGHS, 1969

TYPE SPECIES: *Galliaecystis lignieresii* UBAGHS, 1969
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Galliaecystis lignieresii** UBAGHS, 1969
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1969; CRIPPS, 1989

Hanusia CRIPPS, 1989

TYPE SPECIES: *Hanusia prilepensis* CRIPPS, 1989
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 3
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Hanusia obtusa* CRIPPS, 1989; *H. prilepensis** CRIPPS, 1989; *H. sarkensis* CRIPPS, 1989
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvim-Llandeilo)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
 REFERENCES: CRIPPS, 1989

Juliaecarpus RUTA, 1999

TYPE SPECIES: *Juliaecarpus milnerorum* RUTA, 1999
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Juliaecarpus milnerorum** RUTA, 1999
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Northern Africa (Morocco)
 REFERENCES: RUTA, 1999b

Lobocarpus UBAGHS, 1998

TYPE SPECIES: *Lobocarpus vizcainoi* UBAGHS, 1998
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Lobocarpus vizcainoi** UBAGHS, 1998
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Cambrian (Merioneth)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1998

Lyrucarpus UBAGHS, 1994

TYPE SPECIES: *Lyrucarpus courtessolei* UBAGHS, 1994
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Lyrucarpus courtessolei** UBAGHS, 1994
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1994

Milonicystis CHAUVEL, 1986

TYPE SPECIES: *Milonicystis kerfornei* CHAUVEL, 1986
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Milonicystis kerfornei** CHAUVEL, 1986
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1986; CRIPPS & DALEY, 1994

Nanocarpus UBAGHS 1991

TYPE SPECIES: *Nanocarpus dolambii* UBAGHS, 1991
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Nanocarpus dolambii** UBAGHS, 1991
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1991; JEFFERIES, 1986

Nevadaecystis UBAGHS, 1967

TYPE SPECIES: *Cothurnocystis? americana* UBAGHS, 1963
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Nevadaecystis americana** (UBAGHS, 1963)
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Cambrian (Merioneth)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1963, 1967c; JEFFERIES, 1969, 1986; JEFFERIES *et al.*, 1987

Phyllocystis THORAL, 1935

TYPE SPECIES: *Phyllocystis Blayaci* THORAL, 1935
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 3
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Phyllocystis blayaci** THORAL, 1935; *P. crassimarginata* (THORAL, 1935); *P.? salairica* DUBATOLOVA, 1985
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower-Middle Ordovician (Tremadoc-Llandeilo)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France); Asia (Siberia)
 REFERENCES: THORAL, 1935a; UBAGHS, 1963; LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999; DUBATOLOVA *in* ROSOVA, ROZOV & DUBATOLOVA, 1985

Ponticulocarpus SUMRALL & SPRINKLE, 1999

TYPE SPECIES: *Ponticulocarpus robisoni* SUMRALL & SPRINKLE, 1999
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Ponticulocarpus robisoni* SUMRALL & SPRINKLE, 1999
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: America (USA: Utah)
 REFERENCES: SUMRALL & SPRINKLE, 1999

Prochauvelicystis DALEY, 1992

TYPE SPECIES: *Prochauvelicystis semispinosa* DALEY, 1992
 NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
 INCLUDED SPECIES: *Prochauvelicystis semispinosa** DALEY, 1992
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Tremadoc)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europa (UK: England)
REFERENCES: DALEY, 1992

Procothurnocystis WOODS & JEFFERIES, 1992

TYPE SPECIES: *Procothurnocystis owensi* WOODS & JEFFERIES, 1992
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Procothurnocystis owensi** WOODS & JEFFERIES, 1992
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: Wales)
REFERENCES: WOODS & JEFFERIES, 1992

Progalliacystis CRIPPS, 1989

TYPE SPECIES: *Progalliacystis ubaghsi* CRIPPS, 1989
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Progalliacystis ubaghsi** CRIPPS, 1989
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1969; CRIPPS, 1989

Prokopicystis CRIPPS, 1989

TYPE SPECIES: *Prokopicystis mergli* CRIPPS, 1989
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Prokopicystis mergli** CRIPPS, 1989
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
REFERENCES: CRIPPS, 1989

Proscotiaecystis UBAGHS, 1994

TYPE SPECIES: *Cothurnocystis melchiori* UBAGHS, 1983
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Proscotiaecystis melchiori** (UBAGHS, 1983)
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1994

Protocystites HICKS, 1872

TYPE SPECIES: *Protocystites menevensis* HICKS, 1872
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Protocystites menevensis** HICKS, 1872
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: Wales)
REFERENCES: HICKS in HICKS & JONES, 1872; JEFFERIES *et al.*, 1987

Reticulocarpus JEFFERIES & PROKOP, 1972

TYPE SPECIES: *Reticulocarpus hanusi* JEFFERIES & PROKOP, 1972
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Reticulocarpus hanusi** JEFFERIES & PROKOP, 1972
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvirn-Llandeilo)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia, France)
REFERENCES: JEFFERIES & PROKOP, 1972; JEFFERIES, 1986

Scotiaecystis CASTER & UBAGHS, 1967

TYPE SPECIES: *Cothurnocystis curvata* BATHER, 1913
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Scotiaecystis collapsa* CRIPPS, 1988; *S. curvata** (BATHER, 1913)
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)
Geographical distribution: Europe (UK: Scotland, Northern Ireland)
REFERENCES: BATHER, 1913; CASTER & UBAGHS in UBAGHS, 1969; JEFFERIES, 1967, 1968, 1986; CRIPPS, 1988

Thoralicystis CHAUVEL, 1971

TYPE SPECIES: *Scotiaecystis griffei* UBAGHS, 1969
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 4
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Thoralicystis griffei** (UBAGHS, 1969); *T. ubaghsi* LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999; *T. zagoraensis* CHAUVEL, 1971
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France), Northern Africa (Morocco)
REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1969; CHAUVEL, 1971

Trigonocarpus UBAGHS, 1994

TYPE SPECIES: *Trigonocarpus singularis* UBAGHS, 1994
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Trigonocarpus singularis** UBAGHS, 1994
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1994

Mitrata JAEKEL, 1901

Adoketocarpus RUTA & JELL, 1999

TYPE SPECIES: *Adoketocarpus acheronticus* RUTA & JELL, 1999
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Adoketocarpus acheronticus** RUTA & JELL, 1999; *A. janeae* RUTA & JELL, 1999
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Silurian (Pridoli), Lower Devonian (Lochkovian)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia
REFERENCES: RUTA & JELL, 1999a

Allanicytidium CASTER & GILL, 1967

TYPE SPECIES: *Allanicytidium flemingi* CASTER & GILL, 1967
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Allanicytidium flemingi** CASTER & GILL, 1967
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: New Zealand (South Island)
REFERENCES: CASTER in UBAGHS, 1967c

Anatifopsis BARRANDE, 1872

TYPE SPECIES: *Anatifopsis bohemica* BARRANDE, 1872
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 18

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Anatifopsis acuta* BARRANDE, 1872; *A. ancora* DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990; *A. armoricana* (CHAUVEL, 1941); *A. balclatchiensis* REED, 1940; *A. barrandei* (CHAUVEL, 1941); *A. bohémica** BARRANDE, 1872; *A. cocaban* KOBAYASHI, 1960; *A. escandei escandei* THORAL, 1935; *A. escandei? thorali* (CHAUVEL, 1966); *A. guichenensis* (CHAUVEL, 1941); *Anatifopsis longa* BARRANDE, 1872; *A. minuta* (CHAUVEL, 1941); *A. papillata* (BASSLER, 1943); *A. punctata* (BASSLER, 1950); *A. spinosa* UBAGHS, 1979; *A. trapeziiformis* THORAL, 1935; *A. traveusotensis* (CHAUVEL, 1941); *A. truncata* KOBAYASHI, 1960

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle-Upper Ordovician (Llanvirn-Ashgill)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia, France, Spain, Sweden, UK), North America (USA), Asia (Korea), Northern Africa (Morocco)

REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1872; JEFFERIES, 1986; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990; PARSLEY & PROKOP, 1999

[*Anatiferocystis* CHAUVEL, 1941]

=*Anatifopsis* BARRANDE, 1872 →

REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1941; UBAGHS, 1979; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

[*Kirkocystis* BASSLER, 1950]

=*Anatifopsis* BARRANDE, 1872 →

TYPE SPECIES: *Enoploura? papillata* BASSLER 1943

REFERENCES: BASSLER, 1950

Anomalocystites HALL, 1859

[=*Basslerocystis* CASTER, 1952 (junior synonym)]

TYPE SPECIES: *Anomalocystites disparilis* HALL, 1859

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Anomalocystites cornutus* HALL, 1859; *A. disparilis** HALL, 1859

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)

REFERENCES: CASTER, 1952; KOLATA & JOLLIE, 1982

Aspidocarpus UBAGHS, 1979

TYPE SPECIES: *Aspidocarpus bohemicus* UBAGHS, 1979

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Aspidocarpus bohemicus** UBAGHS, 1979; *A. riadanensis* (CHAUVEL, 1937)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1979

Ateleocystites BILLINGS, 1858

[=*Ateleocystis* LINDSTRÖM, 1888 (nom. van.)]

[=*Ateleocystis* BATHER, 1889 (nom. van.)]

[=*Ateleocystis* HAECKEL, 1896 (nom. van.)]

TYPE SPECIES: *Ateleocystites huxleyi* BILLINGS, 1838

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Ateleocystites huxleyi** BILLINGS, 1838; *A. guttenbergensis* KOLATA & JOLLIE, 1982

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle-Upper Ordovician (Llandeillo-Caradoc)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)

REFERENCES: HAECKEL, 1896; CASTER *in* UBAGHS, 1967c; KOLATA & JOLLIE, 1982

Australocystis CASTER, 1954

TYPE SPECIES: *Australocystis langei* CASTER, 1954

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Australocystis langei** CASTER, 1954

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia

REFERENCES: CASTER, 1954a

Balanocystites BARRANDE, 1887

[=*Sagittacystis* PARSLEY, PROKOP & DERSTLER, 2000]

TYPE SPECIES: *Balanocystites lagenula* BARRANDE, 1887

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Balanocystites lagenula** BARRANDE, 1887; *B. primus* (BARRANDE, 1872)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvirn)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; JEFFERIES, 1986; PARSLEY & PROKOP, 1999

Barrandeocarpus UBAGHS, 1979

TYPE SPECIES: *Barrandeocarpus jaekeli* UBAGHS, 1979

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Barrandeocarpus jaekeli** UBAGHS 1979; *B. norvegicus* CRASKE & JEFFERIES 1989

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc-Ashgill)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1979; CRASKE & JEFFERIES, 1989; RUTA, 1997d

[*Basslerocystis* CASTER, 1952]

=*Anomalocystites*; HALL 1859 →

REFERENCES: CASTER, 1952; KOLATA & JOLLIE, 1982

Bokkeveldia RUTA & THERON, 1997

TYPE SPECIES: *Bokkeveldia oosthuizeni* RUTA & THERON, 1997

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Bokkeveldia oosthuizeni** RUTA & THERON, 1997

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Southern Africa (Republic of South Africa)

REFERENCES: RUTA & THERON, 1997

Chauvelia CRIPPS, 1990

TYPE SPECIES: *Chauvelia discoidalis* CRIPPS, 1990

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Chauvelia discoidalis** CRIPPS, 1990

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeillo)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Northern Africa (Morocco)
REFERENCES: CRIPPS, 1990; LEFEVRE, 2000b

Chinianocarpos UBAGHS, 1961

TYPE SPECIES: *Chinianocarpos thoralis* UBAGHS, 1961
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Chinianocarpos thoralis** UBAGHS, 1961
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Tremadoc)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1961, 1967c, 1969; JEFFERIES, 1986

Dalejocystis PROKOP, 1963

TYPE SPECIES: *Dalejocystis casteri* PROKOP, 1963
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Dalejocystis casteri* PROKOP, 1963
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Devonian (Eifelian)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
REFERENCES: PROKOP, 1963

Diamphidiocystis KOLATA & GUENSBURG, 1979

TYPE SPECIES: *Diamphidiocystis drepanon* KOLATA & GUENSBURG, 1979
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Diamphidiocystis drepanon** KOLATA & GUENSBURG, 1979
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA, France)
REFERENCES: KOLATA & GUENSBURG, 1979; CHAUVEL, 1982; LEFEVRE, 2000a

Enoploura WETHERBY, 1879

TYPE SPECIES: *Anomalocystites (Ateleocystites?) balanoides* MEEK, 1872
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 5?
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Enoploura balanoides* WETHERBY, 1879 [MEEK, F.B. 1872]; *Enoploura crustacea* (HAECKEL, 1896); *Enoploura meeki* CASTER, 1952; *Enoploura popei* CASTER, 1952; *Enoploura wetherbyi* CASTER, 1952
NOTE: The genus *Enoploura* needs revision. Most of the described species must be restricted to the types because they lack diagnostic characters.
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)
REFERENCES: WETHERBY, 1879; HAECKEL, 1896; CASTER, 1952; PARSLEY, 1991

Eumitrocystella BEISSWENGER, 1994

TYPE SPECIES: *Eumitrocystella savilli* BEISSWENGER, 1994
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Eumitrocystella savilli** BEISSWENGER, 1994
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Northern Africa (Morocco)
REFERENCES: BEISSWENGER, 1994

Guichenocarpos CHAUVEL, 1981

TYPE SPECIES: *Guichenocarpos nioni* CHAUVEL, 1981
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Guichenocarpos nioni** CHAUVEL, 1981
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1982

Jaekelocarpus KOLATA, FREST & MAPES, 1991

TYPE SPECIES: *Jaekelocarpus oklahomensis* KOLATA, FREST & MAPES, 1991
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Jaekelocarpus oklahomensis** KOLATA, FREST & MAPES, 1991
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Carboniferous (Moscovian)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Oklahoma)
REFERENCES: KOLATA *et al.*, 1991; DOMÍNGUEZ *et al.*, 2002

Kierocystis PARSLEY, 1991

TYPE SPECIES: *Kierocystis inserta* PARSLEY, 1991
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Kierocystis inserta** PARSLEY, 1991
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Kentucky)
REFERENCES: PARSLEY, 1991; RUTA, 1999a

Kopficystis PARSLEY, 1991

TYPE SPECIES: *Kopficystis kirkfieldi* PARSLEY, 1991
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Kopficystis kirkfieldi** PARSLEY, 1991
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (Canada: Ontario)
REFERENCES: PARSLEY, 1991; RUTA, 1999a

Lagynocystis JAEKEL, 1918

TYPE SPECIES: *Anomalocystites pyramidalis* BARRANDE, 1887
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1
INCLUDED SPECIES: *Lagynocystis pyramidalis** (BARRANDE, 1887)
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvirn)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia, France, Spain)
REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; JAEKEL, 1918; CHAUVEL, 1941; CHAUVEL & NION, 1977; JEFFERIES, 1973; UBAGHS, 1991; PARSLEY, 2000

Milonicystis CHAUVEL, 1986

(Sometimes described as *mitrata*, see *Milonicystis* in the *Cornuta* genera list →)

Mitrocystella JAEKEL, 1901

TYPE SPECIES: *Anomalocystites incipiens* BARRANDE, 1887
NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2 (and a subspecies)

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Mitrocystella barrandei* JAEKEL, 1901; *M. incipiens** (BARRANDE, 1887); *M. incipiens miloni* (BARRANDE, 1887; CHAUVEL, 1941)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvirn-Llandeilo)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia, France, Spain)

REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; JAEKEL, 1901; UBAGHS, 1967c; JEFFERIES, 1967, 1968, 1986; PARSLEY, 1994

Mitrocystites BARRANDE, 1887

TYPE SPECIES: *Mitrocystites mitra* BARRANDE, 1887

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1 (and one doubtfully attributed to this genus)

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Mitrocystites mitra** BARRANDE, 1887; «*Mitrocystites*» *styloideus* DEHM, 1934

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvirn)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; JAEKEL, 1918; UBAGHS, 1967c; JEFFERIES, 1967, 1968, 1986; PARSLEY, 1994

[*Mitrocystis* BARRANDE, 1887; CHAUVEL, 1941, incorrect spelling]

=*Mitrocystites* BARRANDE, 1887 →

REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; CHAUVEL, 1941

Mongolocarpus ROZHN OV, 1990

TYPE SPECIES: *Mongolocarpus minzhini* ROZHN OV, 1990

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Mongolocarpus minzhini** ROZHN OV, 1990

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Silurian (Ludlow)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Asia (Mongolia)

REFERENCES: ROZHN OV, 1990

Notocarpus PHILIP, 1981

TYPE SPECIES: *Notocarpus garratti* PHILIP, 1981

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Notocarpus garratti** PHILIP, 1981; *N. praecox* (CHAPMAN, 1904)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Silurian (Ludlow)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia (Victoria)

REFERENCES: PHILIP, 1981

Occultocystis HAUDE, 1995

TYPE SPECIES: *Occultocystis koeneni* HAUDE, 1995

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Occultocystis koeneni** HAUDE, 1995

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: South America (Argentina: San Juan)

REFERENCES: HAUDE, 1995

Ovocarpus UBAGHS, 1994

TYPE SPECIES: *Ovocarpus moncereti* UBAGHS, 1994

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Ovocarpus? circularis* UBAGHS, 1994; *O. moncereti** UBAGHS, 1994

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)

REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1994

Paranacystis CASTER, 1954

TYPE SPECIES: *Paranacystis petrii* CASTER, 1954

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Paranacystis petrii** CASTER, 1954; *P. simoneae* RUTA, 1997

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: South America (Brazil: Paraná)

REFERENCES: CASTER, 1954b; UBAGHS, 1967c

Peltocystis THORAL, 1935

TYPE SPECIES: *Peltocystis cornuta* THORAL, 1935

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Peltocystis cornuta** THORAL, 1935

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Tremadoc)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)

REFERENCES: THORAL, 1935b; UBAGHS, 1969; JEFFERIES, 1986

Placocystella RENNIE, 1936

TYPE SPECIES: *Placocystis africana* REED, 1925

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Placocystella africana** (REED, 1925)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Southern Africa (Republic of South Africa)

REFERENCES: RENNIE, 1936

[*Placocystis* HAECKEL, 1896] (nom. van.)

partim = *Placocystites* DE KONINCK, 1869 →

partim = *Placocystella* RENNIE, 1936 →

Placocystites DE KONINCK, 1869

[=*Placocystis* HAECKEL, 1896 (nom. van.)]

TYPE SPECIES: *Placocystites forbesianus* DE KONINCK, 1869

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Placocystites forbesianus** DE KONINCK, 1869

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Silurian (Wenlock)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: England)

REFERENCES: JEFFERIES & LEWIS, 1978; RUTA, 1998

[*Promitrocystites* LEFEBVRE, 2000]

=*Mitrocystella* JAEKEL, 1901 →

REFERENCES: JAEKEL, 1918; LEFEBVRE, 2000b

Protocytidium RUTA & JELL, 1999

TYPE SPECIES: *Protocytidium elliottae* RUTA & JELL, 1999

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Protocytidium elliottae** RUTA & JELL, 1999

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia
REFERENCES: RUTA & JELL, 1999b

***Pseudovictoriacystis* RUTA & JELL, 1999**

TYPE SPECIES: *Pseudovictoriacystis problematica* RUTA & JELL, 1999

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Pseudovictoriacystis problematica** RUTA & JELL, 1999

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Lochkovian)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia (Victoria)

REFERENCES: RUTA & JELL, 1999d

***Rhenocystis* DEHM, 1932**

TYPE SPECIES: *Rhenocystis latipedunculata* DEHM, 1932

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Rhenocystis latipedunculata** DEHM, 1932

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Germany)

REFERENCES: DEHM, 1932; RUTA & BARTELS, 1998; SUTCLIFFE *et al.*, 2000

[*Sagittacystis* PARSLEY, PROKOP & DERSTLER, 2000]

=*Balanocystites* BARRANDE, 1887 →

REFERENCES: PARSLEY, PROKOP, & DERSTLER, 2000

***Spermacystis* UBAGHS, 1967**

[=*Anomocystis* JAEKEL, 1918]

TYPE SPECIES: *Anomalocystites ensifer* BARRANDE, 1887

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Spermacystis ensifer** (BARRANDE, 1887)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; UBAGHS, 1967c

***Tasmanicytidium* CASTER, 1983**

TYPE SPECIES: *Tasmanicytidium burretti* CASTER, 1983

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Tasmanicytidium burretti** CASTER, 1983

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Silurian (Llandovery)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia (Tasmania)

REFERENCES: CASTER, 1983

***Victoriacystis* GILL & CASTER, 1960**

TYPE SPECIES: *Victoriacystis wilkinsi* GILL & CASTER, 1960

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Victoriacystis holmsensorum* RUTA & JELL, 1999; *V. wilkinsi** GILL & CASTER, 1960

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Silurian (Ludlow)-Lower Devonian (Lochkovian)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia (Victoria)

REFERENCES: GILL & CASTER, 1960

***Vizcainocarpus* RUTA, 1997**

TYPE SPECIES: *Vizcainocarpus dentiger* RUTA, 1997

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 2

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Vizcainocarpus dentiger** RUTA, 1997; *V. rutai* LEFEBVRE, 2000

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Tremadoc-Arenig)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France, England)

REFERENCES: RUTA, 1997b; LEFEBVRE 2000b

***Willmanocystis* KOLATA & JOLLIE, 1982**

TYPE SPECIES: *Willmanocystis denticulatus* KOLATA & JOLLIE, 1982

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Willmanocystis denticulata** KOLATA & JOLLIE, 1982

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Wisconsin)

REFERENCES: KOLATA & JOLLIE, 1982

***Yachalicystis* HAUDE, 1995**

TYPE SPECIES: *Yachalicystis triangularis* HAUDE, 1995

NUMBER OF SPECIES: 1

INCLUDED SPECIES: *Yachalicystis triangularis** HAUDE, 1995

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: South America (Argentina: San Juan)

REFERENCES: HAUDE, 1995; LEFEBVRE, 2000a

II. INDEX OF SPECIES

Cincta JAEKEL, 1918

***Asturicystis jaekeli* SDZUY, 1993**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain)

REFERENCES: SDZUY, 1993

***Asturicystis havliceki* FATKA & KORDULE, 2001**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

REFERENCES: FATKA & KORDULE, 2001

[*Cephalocinctus labiatus* TERMIER & TERMIER 1973]

=*Elliptocinctus barrandei* (MUNIER-CHALMAS & BERGERON, 1889) →

REFERENCES: TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973; FRIEDRICH, 1993

[*Cyclocinctus subcircularis* TERMIER & TERMIER 1973]

=*Elliptocinctus barrandei* (MUNIER-CHALMAS & BERGERON, 1889) →

REFERENCES: TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973; FRIEDRICH, 1993

[*Cyclocinctus maroccanus* TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973]

=*Sucocystis? maroccana* (TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973) →

REFERENCES: TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973; FRIEDRICH, 1993

***Davidocinctus pembrokensis* FRIEDRICH, 1993**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: Wales)

REFERENCES: FRIEDRICH, 1993

[*Decacystis hispanica* GISLÉN, 1927; dubious species]

= *Gyrocyctis hispanica* (GISLÉN, 1927); dubious species →

≠? *Gyrocyctis platessa* JAEKEL, 1918 →

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain)

REFERENCES: JAEKEL, 1918; GISLÉN, 1927; FRIEDRICH, 1993; GIL CID & DOMÍNGUEZ, 1994

[*Decacystis praeellipticus* TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973]

= *Gyrocyctis platessa* JAEKEL, 1918 →

REFERENCES: FRIEDRICH, 1993

***Elliptocinctus barrandei* (MUNIER-CHALMAS & BERGERON, 1889); TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)

REFERENCES: MUNIER-CHALMAS & BERGERON in BERGERON, 1889; TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973; FRIEDRICH, 1993

***Elliptocinctus vizcainoi* FRIEDRICH, 1995**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Northern Africa (Morocco)

REFERENCES: FRIEDRICH, 1995

***Gyrocyctis badulesiensis* FRIEDRICH, 1993**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain: Aragón)

REFERENCES: FRIEDRICH, 1993; GIL CID & DOMÍNGUEZ, 1994

***Gyrocyctis cruzae* GIL & DOMÍNGUEZ, 1995**

NOTE: see Note for *Gyrocyctis platessa* JAEKEL, 1918 →

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain: Asturias)

REFERENCES: GIL CID & DOMÍNGUEZ, 1994

***Gyrocyctis erecta* FRIEDRICH, 1993**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain: Aragón)

REFERENCES: FRIEDRICH, 1993; GIL CID & DOMÍNGUEZ, 1994

***Gyrocyctis hispanica* (GISLÉN, 1927), dubious species, new combination herein**

[= *Decacystis hispanica* GISLÉN, 1927]

[≠? *Gyrocyctis platessa* JAEKEL, 1918] →

NOTE: Formally *Decacystis hispanica* is restricted to the holotype. FRIEDRICH 1993 considered it as a probable senior synonym of *Gyrocyctis platessa* JAEKEL, 1918. However, although the attribution to *Gyrocyctis* is obvious, the attribution to *Gyrocyctis platessa* JAEKEL, 1918 is doubtful. (See note on *Gyrocyctis platessa* JAEKEL, 1918) →

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain: Castilla-León)

REFERENCES: JAEKEL, 1918; GISLÉN, 1927; FRIEDRICH, 1993; GIL CID & DOMÍNGUEZ, 1994

***Gyrocyctis platessa* JAEKEL, 1918**

[?= *Decacystis hispanica* GISLÉN 1927; dubious species]

[= *Decacystis praeellipticus* TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973]

NOTE: In our opinion *Gyrocyctis platessa* JAEKEL, 1918, as revised by FRIEDRICH, 1993, is a complex of fossils. Historically, any *Cincta* with ten marginal plates was described either as *Gyrocyctis platessa* JAEKEL, 1918 or as *Decacystis hispanica* GISLÉN 1927 (→). A revision of the material determined by FRIEDRICH, 1993 allowed two of the present authors to propose *Gyrocyctis cruzae* GIL & DOMÍNGUEZ, 1995 (→). See however FRIEDRICH, 1995

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France, Spain)

REFERENCES: JAEKEL, 1918; FRIEDRICH, 1993; GIL CID & DOMÍNGUEZ, 1994

***Gyrocyctis testudiformis* FRIEDRICH, 1993**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain: Aragón)

REFERENCES: FRIEDRICH, 1993; GIL CID & DOMÍNGUEZ, 1994

***Ludwigicinctus truncatus* FRIEDRICH, 1993**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Germany)

REFERENCES: FRIEDRICH, 1993

***Progyrocyctis disjuncta* FRIEDRICH, 1993**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain: Asturias)

REFERENCES: FRIEDRICH, 1993

***Sotocinctus ubaghsi* SDZUY, 1993**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain: Asturias)

REFERENCES: SDZUY, 1993

***Sucocystis acrofera* FRIEDRICH, 1993**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: FRIEDRICH, 1993

***Sucocystis bretoni* FRIEDRICH, 1993**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: FRIEDRICH, 1993

***Sucocystis? maroccana* (TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973)**

[=*Cyclocinctus maroccanus* TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973]
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Northern Africa (Morocco)
REFERENCES: TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973; FRIEDRICH, 1993

***Sucocystis melendezi* (SCHROEDER, 1973)**

[=*Trochocinctus pardailhanicus* TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973]
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain, France)
REFERENCES: SCHROEDER, 1973; FRIEDRICH, 1993

***Sucocystis quadricornuta* FRIEDRICH, 1993**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Northern Africa (Morocco)
REFERENCES: FRIEDRICH, 1993

***Sucocystis theronensis* CABIBEL, TERMIER & TERMIER, 1959**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: CABIBEL *et al.*, 1959; FRIEDRICH, 1993

***Sucocystis undata* FRIEDRICH, 1993**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Northern Africa (Morocco)
REFERENCES: FRIEDRICH, 1993

[*Trochocinctus pardailhanicus* TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973]
=*Sucocystis melendezi* (SCHROEDER, 1973) →
REFERENCES: SCHROEDER, 1973; TERMIER & TERMIER, 1973; FRIEDRICH, 1993

[*Trochocystites Barrandei* MUNIER-CHALMAS & BERGERON, 1889]
=*Elliptocinctus barrandei* (MUNIER-CHALMAS & BERGERON, 1889) →
REFERENCES: MUNIER-CHALMAS & BERGERON *in* BERGERON, 1889; FRIEDRICH, 1993

[*Trochocystis bohémica*]
=*Trochocystites bohemicus* BARRANDE, 1887 →
REFERENCES: HAECKEL, 1896; FRIEDRICH, 1993

***Trochocystites bohemicus* BARRANDE, 1887**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; JAEKEL, 1918; FRIEDRICH, 1993; DOMÍNGUEZ, 1999

[*Trochocystites longifossatus* JAEKEL, 1918]
=*Trochocystites bohemicus* BARRANDE, 1887 →
REFERENCES: JAEKEL, 1918; GISLÉN, 1930; FRIEDRICH, 1993

[*Trigonocystis ovalis* HAECKEL, 1896]
=*Trochocystites bohemicus* BARRANDE, 1887 →
REFERENCES: HAECKEL, 1896; FRIEDRICH, 1993

[*Trigonocystis trigona* HAECKEL, 1896]
=*Trochocystites bohemicus* BARRANDE, 1887 →
REFERENCES: HAECKEL, 1896; FRIEDRICH, 1993

***Trochocystoides parvus* JAEKEL, 1918**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
REFERENCES: JAEKEL, 1918; UBAGHS, 1967a; FRIEDRICH, 1993; SDZUY, 1993

***Trochocystoides planus* SDZUY, 1993**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain)
REFERENCES: SDZUY, 1993

Ctenocystoidea ROBISON & SPRINKLE, 1969

***Ctenocystis colodon* UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Utah)
REFERENCES: UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988; DOMÍNGUEZ, 1999

***Ctenocystis jagoi* JELL, BURRET & BANKS, 1985**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia
REFERENCES: JELL *et al.*, 1985; DOMÍNGUEZ, 1999

***Ctenocystis smithi* UBAGHS, 1987**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1987; DOMÍNGUEZ, 1999

***Ctenocystis utahensis* ROBISON & SPRINKLE, 1969**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Utah, Idaho)
 REFERENCES: ROBISON & SPRINKLE, 1969; UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988a; DOMÍNGUEZ, 1999

Etoctenocystis bohémica FATKA & KORDULE, 1985
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
 REFERENCES: FATKA & KORDULE, 1985; DOMÍNGUEZ, 1999

Jugoszovia archaeocyathoides DŽIK & ORŁOWSKI, 1995
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Poland)
 REFERENCES: DŽIK & ORŁOWSKI, 1995; DOMÍNGUEZ, 1999

Soluta JAEKEL, 1901

Belemnocystites wetherbyi MILLER & GURLEY, 1894
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)
 REFERENCES: MILLER & GURLEY, 1894; PARSLEY, 1972; KOLATA *et al.*, 1977

Castericystis vali UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1985
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Utah)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1985, 1988; DALEY, 1995; JEFFERIES, 1997

[*Castericystis? sprinklei* UBAGHS & ROBISON 1988]
 = *Coleicarpus sprinklei* (UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988) →
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988; DALEY, 1996

Coleicarpus sprinklei (UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988); DALEY, 1996
 [= *Castericystis? sprinklei* UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988; DALEY, 1996; JEFFERIES, 1997

Dehmicystis globulus (DEHM 1934); CASTER, 1967
 [= *Dendrocystites globulus* DEHM 1934]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Germany)
 REFERENCES: DEHM, 1934; GILL & CASTER, 1960; CASTER, 1967; KUTSCHER, 1975; BARTELS *et al.*, 1998; HAUDE, 1983

Dendrocystites barrandei (BATHER, 1913)
 [= *Dendrocystis barrandei* BATHER, 1913; nom.van.]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
 REFERENCES: BATHER, 1913

Dendrocystites sedgwicki (BARRANDE, 1867); BARRANDE, 1887
 [= *Cystidea sedgwicki* BARRANDE, 1867]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
 REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887

[*Dendrocystites Vidali* THORAL, 1935]
 = *Minervacystis vidali* (THORAL, 1935); UBAGHS & CASTER 1967 →
 REFERENCES: THORAL, 1935b; UBAGHS & CASTER *in* CASTER, 1967

Dendrocystoides scoticus (BATHER, 1913); JAEKEL, 1918
 [= *Dendrocystis scotica* BATHER, 1913]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: Scotland)
 REFERENCES: BATHER, 1913; JAEKEL, 1918

«***Dendrocystites***» ***rossicus*** JAEKEL 1901
 [= *Dendrocystites rossica*]
 NOTE: the generic attribution is doubtful because only tail ossicles from historical collections are known.
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower-Middle Ordovician (Arenig-Llanvirn)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Russia, Estonia)
 REFERENCES: JAEKEL, 1901; BATHER, 1913; HECKER, 1940; ROZHNOV & JEFFERIES, 1996

Girvanicystis batheri CASTER, 1968
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: Scotland)
 REFERENCES: CASTER, 1967; DALEY, 1992

Girvanicystis casteri DALEY, 1992
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: South Wales)
 REFERENCES: DALEY, 1992

Heckericystis kuckersiana (HECKER, 1940); GILL & CASTER, 1960
 [= *Dendrocystites kuckersianus* HECKER, 1940]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Ordovician (Llandeilo)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Russia)
 REFERENCES: HECKER, 1940; GILL & CASTER, 1960; ROZHNOV & JEFFERIES, 1996

***Iowacystis sagittaria* THOMAS & LADD, 1926**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc-Ashgill)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Iowa)
 REFERENCES: KOLATA *et al.*, 1977; PARSELY, 1972; THOMAS & LADD, 1926

***Maennilia estonica* ROZHNOV & JEFFERIES, 1996**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Estonia)
 REFERENCES: ROZHNOV & JEFFERIES, 1996

***Minervacystis vidali* (THORAL, 1935); UBAGHS & CASTER 1967**

[=*Dendrocystites Vidali* THORAL, 1935]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Tremadoc-Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: THORAL, 1935b; UBAGHS & CASTER *in* CASTER, 1967

***Myeinocystites crossmani* KOLATA, STRIMPLE & LEVORSON, 1977**

[= *Myeinocystites natus* STRIMPLE, 1953 (pars); *in* KOLATA, 1975: p. 15; pl.2 figs. 8 10]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)
 REFERENCES: KOLATA, 1975; KOLATA *et al.*, 1977

***Myeinocystites natus* STRIMPLE, 1953**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Oklahoma)
 REFERENCES: STRIMPLE, 1953; PARSELY, 1972; KOLATA, 1975; KOLATA *et al.*, 1977

***Rutroclypeus junori* WITHERS, 1933**

NOTE: Described in WITHERS, 1933 as a xiphosuran or king crab
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia
 REFERENCES: WITHERS, 1933; JELL & HOLLOWAY, 1982

***Rutroclypeus victoriae* GILL & CASTER, 1960**

NOTE: GILL & CASTER, 1960 described the first carroids recorded from Australia, including *Victoriacystis wilkinsi*, *Rutroclypeus victoriae* and *Rutroclypeus withersi*. They also proposed a new classification for the Carpoidea involving two new subclasses and two new superorders.
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian
 Geographical distribution: Australia (Victoria)
 REFERENCES: GILL & CASTER, 1960; JELL & HOLLOWAY, 1982

***Rutroclypeus withersi* GILL & CASTER, 1960**

NOTE: see note for *Rutroclypeus victoriae* GILL & CASTER, 1960

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia (Victoria)
 REFERENCES: GILL & CASTER, 1960; JELL & HOLLOWAY, 1982

***Scalenocystites strimplei* KOLATA, 1973**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Minnesota)
 REFERENCES: KOLATA, 1973a, 1973b; KOLATA *et al.*, 1975; KOLATA *et al.*, 1977

***Syringocrinus paradoxicus* BILLINGS, 1859**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (Canada: Quebec, Ontario)
 REFERENCES: BILLINGS, 1859; PARSELY & CASTER, 1965; CASTER, 1967

***Syringocrinus sinclairi* PARSELY & CASTER, 1965**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle-Upper? Ordovician
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (Quebec)
 REFERENCES: PARSELY & CASTER, 1965; CASTER, 1967

Cornuta JAEKEL, 1901

***Acuticarpus delticus* SUMRALL, SPRINKLE & GUENSBURG, 1997**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Cambrian (Merioneth)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)
 REFERENCES: SUMRALL *et al.*, 1997

***Acuticarpus? republicensis* SUMRALL, SPRINKLE & GUENSBURG, 1997**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Cambrian (Merioneth)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)
 REFERENCES: SUMRALL *et al.*, 1997

***Amygdalotheca griffei* UBAGHS, 1969**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1969; CRIPPS, 1989

***Ampelocarpus landeyranensis* LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

***Arauricystis primaeva* (THORAL, 1935); LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999**

[=*Cothurnocystis primaeva* THORAL, 1935]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: THORAL, 1935a; UBAGHS, 1969; LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

Araucicystis occitana (UBAGHS, 1994); LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

[=*Cothurnocystis occitana* UBAGHS, 1994]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1994; LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

Archaeoarthrus bifidus (UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988); SUMRALL, SPRINKLE & GUENSBURG, 1997

[=*Archaeoarthrus bifida* (UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988); SUMRALL, SPRINKLE & GUENSBURG, 1997 (incorrect gender)]
 [= *Cothurnocystis? bifida* UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988; SUMRALL *et al.*, 1997

Archaeoarthrus goshutensis SUMRALL, SPRINKLE & GUENSBURG, 1997

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Cambrian (Merioneth)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)
 REFERENCES: SUMRALL *et al.*, 1997

Beryllia miranda CRIPPS & DALEY, 1994

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: CRIPPS & DALEY, 1994; RUTA, 1999b; LEFEBVRE, 2000a

Babinocystis dilabida ROZHNOV, 1990

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europa (Russia: Saint Petersburg)
 REFERENCES: ROZHNOV, 1990

Bohemiaecystis bouceki CASTER, 1967

[=*Thoralicystis bouceki* CASTER, 1967; LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999]
 NOTE: See note in the entry of *Bohemiaecystis* CASTER, 1967 under the section «Check-list of Genera» (→)
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvirn-Llandeilo?)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
 REFERENCES: CASTER *in* UBAGHS, 1967c; GIL CID *et al.*, 1996; LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

Bohemiaecystis jefferiesi GIL CID, DOMÍNGUEZ, SILVÁN & ESCRIBANO, 1996

[=*Scotiaecystis jefferiesi* (GIL CID, DOMÍNGUEZ, SILVÁN & ESCRIBANO, 1996); LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999]
 NOTE: See note in the entry of *Bohemiaecystis* CASTER, 1967 under the section «Check-list of Genera» (→)
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain: Castilla-La Mancha)

REFERENCES: GIL CID *et al.*, 1996; LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

Bohemiaecystis guilloui (LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999); new combination herein

[=*Scotiaecystis guilloui* LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999]
 NOTE: LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999 described this species under *Scotiaecystis* CASTER & UBAGHS, 1967 (→). See note in the entry for *Bohemiaecystis* CASTER, 1967 under the section «Check-list of Genera» (→)
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

Ceratocystis perneri JAEKEL, 1901

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
 REFERENCES: JAEKEL, 1901; UBAGHS, 1967b, 1967c; JEFFERIES, 1969, 1986

Ceratocystis vizcainoi UBAGHS, 1987

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1987

Chauvelicystis spinosa UBAGHS, 1969

partim = *Chauvelicystis vizcainoi* DALEY, 1992 (→)
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1969, 1983; DALEY, 1992

Chauvelicystis ubaghsi (CHAUVEL, 1966); UBAGHS, 1969

[=*Cothurnocystis ubaghsi* CHAUVEL, 1966]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Northern Africa (Morocco)
 REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1966a, 1971; UBAGHS, 1969; DALEY, 1992

Chauvelicystis vizcainoi DALEY, 1992

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1983; DALEY, 1992

[=*Cothurnocystis? americana* UBAGHS, 1963]

Nevadaecystis americana (UBAGHS, 1963); UBAGHS, 1967 (→)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1963, 1967c; JEFFERIES, 1986; JEFFERIES *et al.*, 1987

[*Cothurnocystis? bifida* UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988]

= *Archaeoarthrus bifidus* (UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988);

SUMRALL, SPRINKLE & GUENSBURG, 1997 →
REFERENCES: UBAGHS & ROBISON, 1988; SUMRALL *et al.*, 1997

***Cothurnocystis courtesolei* UBAGHS, 1969**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1969

[*Cothurnocystis curvata* BATHER, 1913]

=*Scotiacystis curvata* (BATHER, 1913); CASTER & UBAGHS, 1967 →
REFERENCES: BATHER, 1913; CASTER & UBAGHS *in* UBAGHS, 1969

***Cothurnocystis elizae* BATHER, 1913**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: Scotland)
REFERENCES: BATHER, 1913, 1926; UBAGHS, 1963; JEFFERIES, 1986; JEFFERIES *et al.*, 1987; WOODS & JEFFERIES, 1992

***Cothurnocystis fellinensis* UBAGHS, 1969**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1969; JEFFERIES *et al.*, 1987

[*Cothurnocystis melchiori* UBAGHS, 1983]

=*Proscotiacystis melchiori* (UBAGHS, 1983); UBAGHS, 1994 →
[=*Thoralycystis melchiori* (UBAGHS, 1983)]
REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1983, 1994; CRIPPS, 1991; GIL CID *et al.*, 1996

[*Cothurnocystis occitana* UBAGHS, 1994]

=*Arauricystis occitana* (UBAGHS, 1994), LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999 →
REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1994; LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

[*Cothurnocystis owensi* (WOODS & JEFFERIES, 1992), LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999]

=*Procothurnocystis owensi* WOODS & JEFFERIES, 1992 →
REFERENCES: WOODS & JEFFERIES, 1992; LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

[*Cothurnocystis primaeva* THORAL, 1935]

=*Arauricystis primaeva* (THORAL, 1935), LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999 →
REFERENCES: THORAL, 1935a; UBAGHS, 1969; LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

[*Cothurnocystis ubaghsi* CHAUVEL, 1966]

=*Chauvelicystis ubaghsi* (CHAUVEL, 1966) →
REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1966a; CHAUVEL, 1971; DALEY, 1992

***Domfrontia pissotensis* (CHAUVEL & NION, 1977); CRIPPS & DALEY, 1994**

[=*Reticulocarpus pissotensis* CHAUVEL & NION, 1977]

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)

REFERENCES: CHAUVEL & NION, 1977; CRIPPS & DALEY, 1994; LEFEBVRE, 2000a

***Drepanocarpus australis* SMITH & JELL, 1995**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Cambrian (Merioneth)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia

REFERENCES: SMITH & JELL, 1998

***Flabellicystis rushtoni* MARTÍ MUS, 2002**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Tremadoc)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (England)

REFERENCES: MARTÍ MUS, 2002

***Galliaecystis lignieresi* UBAGHS, 1969**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)

REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1969; CRIPPS, 1989

***Hanusia obtusa* CRIPPS, 1989**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvim)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

REFERENCES: CRIPPS, 1989

***Hanusia prilepensis* CRIPPS, 1989**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

REFERENCES: CRIPPS, 1989

***Hanusia sarkensis* CRIPPS, 1989**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvim)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

REFERENCES: CRIPPS, 1989

***Juliaecarpus milnerorum* RUTA, 1999**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Northern Africa (Morocco)

REFERENCES: RUTA, 1999b

***Lobocarpus vizcainoi* UBAGHS, 1998**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Cambrian (Merioneth)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)

REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1998

***Lyricocarpus courtesolei* UBAGHS, 1994**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)

REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1994

- Milonicystis kerfornei*** CHAUVEL, 1986
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1986; CRIPPS & DALEY, 1994
- Nanocarpus dolambii*** UBAGHS, 1991
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1991
- Nevadaecystis americana*** (UBAGHS, 1963); UBAGHS, 1967
 [= *Cothurnocystis? americana* UBAGHS, 1963]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Cambrian (Merioneth)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1963, 1967c; JEFFERIES, 1986; JEFFERIES *et al.*, 1987
- Phyllocystis blayaci*** THORAL, 1935
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Tremadoc-Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: THORAL, 1935a; GIGOUT, 1954; UBAGHS, 1963, 1969
- Phyllocystis crassimarginata*** (THORAL, 1935)
 [= *Phyllocystis Blayaci* variété *crassimarginata* THORAL, 1935]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Tremadoc-Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: THORAL, 1935a; UBAGHS, 1969
- Phyllocystis? salairica*** DUBATOLOVA, 1985
 [= *Phyllocystis? salairicus* DUBATOLOVA, 1985 (incorrect gender)]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Asia (Siberian Russia: Salair)
 REFERENCES: DUBATOLOVA *in* ROSOVA, ROSOV & DUBATOLOVA, 1985
- Pontilocarpus robisoni*** SUMRALL & SPRINKLE, 1999
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: America (USA: Utah)
 REFERENCES: SUMRALL & SPRINKLE, 1999
- Prochauvelicystis semispinosa*** DALEY, 1992
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Tremadoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europa (UK: England)
 REFERENCES: DALEY, 1992
- Procothurnocystis owensi*** WOODS & JEFFERIES, 1992
 [= *Cothurnocystis owensi* (WOODS & JEFFERIES, 1992), LEFEBVRE & VIZCAINO, 1999]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: South Wales)
 REFERENCES: WOODS & JEFFERIES, 1992; LEFEBVRE & VIZCAINO, 1999
- Progalliecystis ubaghsi*** CRIPPS, 1989
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1969; CRIPPS, 1989
- Prokopicystis mergli*** CRIPPS, 1989
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
 REFERENCES: CRIPPS, 1989
- Proscotiaecystis melchiori*** (UBAGHS, 1983); UBAGHS, 1994
 [= *Cothurnocystis melchiori* UBAGHS, 1983]
 [= *Thoralicystis melchiori* (UBAGHS, 1983)]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1983; UBAGHS, 1994; CRIPPS, 1991; GIL CID *et al.*, 1996
- Protocystites menevensis*** HICKS, 1872
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Cambrian (St. David's)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: Wales)
 REFERENCES: HICKS *in* HICKS & JONES, 1872; JEFFERIES *et al.*, 1987
- Reticulocarpus hanusi*** JEFFERIES & PROKOP, 1972
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvim)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
 REFERENCES: JEFFERIES & PROKOP, 1972; JEFFERIES, 1986; CRIPPS, 1989
- [*Reticulocarpus pissotensis* CHAUVEL & NION, 1977]
 = *Domfrontia pissotensis* (CHAUVEL & NION, 1977)
 REFERENCES: CHAUVEL & NION, 1977
- Scotiaecystis collapsa*** CRIPPS, 1988
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: Northern Ireland)
 REFERENCES: CRIPPS, 1988
- Scotiaecystis curvata*** (BATHER, 1913); CASTIER & UBAGHS, 1967
 [= *Cothurnocystis curvata* BATHER, 1913]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europa (UK: Scotland)
REFERENCES: BATHER, 1913; CASTER & UBAGHS *in* UBAGHS, 1969; JEFFERIES, 1967, 1968, 1986; CRIPPS, 1988

[=*Scotiaecystis griffei* UBAGHS, 1969]
=*Thoralicystis griffei* (UBAGHS, 1969); CHAUVEL, 1971 →
REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1969; CHAUVEL, 1971

[*Scotiaecystis guilloui* LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999]
=*Bohemiaecystis guilloui* (LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999),
new combination herein →
REFERENCES: LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

[=*Scotiaecystis jefferiesi* (GIL CID, DOMÍNGUEZ, SILVÁN & ESCRIBANO, 1996); LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999]
Bohemiaecystis jefferiesi Gil. CID, DOMÍNGUEZ, SILVÁN & ESCRIBANO, 1996 →
REFERENCES: Gil CID *et al.*, 1996; LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

[=*Thoralicystis bouceki* (CASTER, 1967), LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999]
Bohemiaecystis bouceki CASTER, 1967 →
REFERENCES: CASTER *in* UBAGHS, 1967c; Gil CID *et al.*, 1996; LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

Thoralicystis griffei (UBAGHS, 1969); CHAUVEL, 1971
[=*Scotiaecystis griffei* UBAGHS, 1969]
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1969; CHAUVEL, 1971

[*Thoralicystis melchiori* (UBAGHS, 1983)]
[=*Cothurnocystis melchiori* UBAGHS, 1983]
=*Proscotiaecystis melchiori* (UBAGHS, 1983); UBAGHS, 1994 →
REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1983, 1994; CRIPPS, 1991; Gil CID *et al.*, 1996

Thoralicystis ubaghsi LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: LEFEBVRE & VIZCAÍNO, 1999

Thoralicystis zagoraensis CHAUVEL, 1971
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Northern Africa (Morocco)
REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1971

Trigonocarpus singularis UBAGHS, 1994
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1994

Mitrata JAEKEL, 1901

Adoketocarpus acheronticus RUTA & JELL, 1999
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Silurian (Přidolí)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia (Victoria)
REFERENCES: RUTA & JELL, 1999a

Adoketocarpus janeae RUTA & JELL, 1999
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Lochkovian)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia
REFERENCES: RUTA & JELL, 1999a

Allanicytidium flemingi CASTER & GILL, 1967
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: New Zealand (South Island)
REFERENCES: CASTER & GILL *in* UBAGHS, 1967c; FLEMING, 1970; RUTA & JELL, 1999a

Anatifopsis acuta BARRANDE, 1872
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1872

Anatifopsis ancora DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Spain: Castilla-la Mancha)
REFERENCES: DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

Anatifopsis armoricana (CHAUVEL, 1941); DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990
[=*Anatifercystis armoricana* CHAUVEL, 1941]
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1941; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

Anatifopsis balclatchiensis REED, 1940
[=? *Anatifopsis barrandei* (CHAUVEL, 1941); JEFFERIES & DALEY, 1996]
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: Scotland)
REFERENCES: REED, 1940; JEFFERIES & DALEY, 1996

Anatifopsis barrandei (CHAUVEL, 1941); DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990
[=*Anatifercystis barrandei* CHAUVEL, 1941]
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvirn)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1941; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

Anatífopsis bohémica BARRANDE, 1872

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc-Ashgill?)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1872

Anatífopsis cocaban KOBAYASHI, 1960

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Korea

REFERENCES: KOBAYASHI, 1960; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

[*Anatífopsis curtus* HADDING, 1913]

=?*Solenocaris? vomer* (HADDING, 1913)

NOTE: originally described as cirripeds (*Anatífopsis* was then considered crustacean remains) but probably are isolated plates of a polyplacophoran mollusc. See also *Anatífopsis elongatus* (HADDING, 1913) (→) and *Anatífopsis vomer* (HADDING, 1913) (→)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Sweden)

REFERENCES: HADDING, 1913, 1915; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

[*Anatífopsis elongatus* HADDING, 1913]

=*Solenocaris elongatus* HADDING, 1913; SMITH & HOARE, 1987

NOTE: originally described as *Anatífopsis*, *Solenocaris elongatus* consists of isolated plates of a septemchitonid (Mollusca Polyplacophora). See also *Anatífopsis curtus* (HADDING, 1913) (→) and *Anatífopsis vomer* (HADDING, 1913) (→)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Sweden)

REFERENCES: HADDING, 1913, 1915; SMITH & HOARE, 1987; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

Anatífopsis escandei escandei THORAL, 1935

[=*Balanocystites escandei* (THORAL, 1935); VIZCAÍNO & LEFEBVRE, 1998]

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)

REFERENCES: THORAL, 1935a; CHAUVEL, 1941; JEFFERIES, 1987; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990; VIZCAÍNO & LEFEBVRE, 1998

Anatífopsis escandei? thorali (CHAUVEL, 1966); DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

[=*Anatiferocystis escandei? thorali* CHAUVEL, 1941]

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Northern Africa (Morocco)

REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1941, 1966b; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

Anatífopsis guichenensis (CHAUVEL, 1941); DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

[=*Anatiferocystis guichenensis* CHAUVEL, 1941]

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)

REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1941; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

Anatífopsis longa BARRANDE, 1872

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1872

Anatífopsis minuta (CHAUVEL, 1941); LEFEBVRE, 2000

[=*Anatífopsis barrandei minuta* (CHAUVEL, 1941); DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO 1990]

[=*Anatiferocystis barrandei minuta* CHAUVEL, 1941]

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)

REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1941, 1982; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990; LEFEBVRE, 2000a

Anatífopsis papillata (BASSLER, 1943)

[=*Kirkocystis papillata* (BASSLER, 1943)]

[=*Enoploura? papillata* BASSLER, 1943]

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)

REFERENCES: BASSLER, 1943, 1950; PARSELEY, 1991

Anatífopsis punctata (BASSLER, 1950)

[=*Enoploura punctata* BASSLER, 1950]

[=*Kirkocystis punctata* BASSLER, 1950]

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Tennessee)

REFERENCES: BASSLER, 1950; PARSELEY, 1981

[*Anatífopsis prima* BARRANDE, 1872]

[=*Anatífopsis primus* BARRANDE, 1872 (incorrect gender)]

[=*Sagittacystis prima* BARRANDE, 1872; PARSELEY, PROKOP, & DERSTLER, 2000]

=*Balanocystites primus* BARRANDE, 1887 →

REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1872, 1887; JEFFERIES, 1986; PARSELEY, PROKOP, & DERSTLER, 2000

Anatífopsis spinosa UBAGHS, 1979

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1979; PETR, 1984

Anatífopsis trapeziformis THORAL, 1935

[=*A. triapeziformis* THORAL, 1935 in DOMÍNGUEZ & Gutierrez, 1990, p. 135 (incorrect spelling)]

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)

REFERENCES: THORAL, 1935a; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

Anatifopsis traveusotensis (CHAUVEL, 1941);
DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

[=*Anatifercystis traveusotensis* CHAUVEL, 1941]
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvirm)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1941; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

Anatifopsis truncata KOBAYASHI, 1960

[=*Anatifopsis truncatum* KOBAYASHI, 1960, incorrect gender]
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Asia (Korea)
REFERENCES: KOBAYASHI, 1960; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

[*Anatifopsis vomer* (HADDING, 1913)]

=*Solenocaris? vomer* HADDING, 1913; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

NOTE: originally described as *Anatifopsis* these are isolated plates of a polyplacophoran mollusc. See also *Anatifopsis curtus* (HADDING, 1913) (→) and *Anatifopsis elongatus* (HADDING, 1913) (→)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Sweden)
REFERENCES: HADDING, 1913, 1915; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990

Anomalocystites cornutus (MILLER 1889; Subsequent designation) HALL, 1859

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Lochkovian)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: New York)
REFERENCES: HALL, 1859; CASTER in UBAGHS, 1967c

Anomalocystites disparilis HALL, 1859

[=*Basslerocystis disparilis* (HALL, 1859)]
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)
REFERENCES: HALL, 1859; SCHUCHERT, 1904; KIRK, 1911; CASTER, 1952

[*Anomocystis ensifer* (BARRANDE, 1887); JAEKEL, 1918]

=*Spermacystis ensifer* UBAGHS 1967
[=*Anomalocystites ensifer* BARRANDE, 1887]
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Ordovician
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; JAEKEL, 1900, 1918; CHAUVEL, 1941; UBAGHS, 1967c

[=*Anomalocystites incipiens* BARRANDE, 1887]

Mitrocystella incipiens (BARRANDE, 1887); JAEKEL, 1901 →
REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; JAEKEL, 1901

[*Anomalocystites pyramidalis* BARRANDE, 1887]

=*Lagynocystis pyramidalis* (BARRANDE, 1887); JAEKEL, 1918 →
REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; JAEKEL, 1918

Aspidocarpus bohemicus UBAGHS, 1979

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1979

Aspidocarpus riadanensis (CHAUVEL, 1937);
LEFEBVRE, 2000

[=*Mitrocystites riadanensis* CHAUVEL, 1937]
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1937, 1941; LEFEBVRE, 2000b; LEFEBVRE, 2000a

[*Aspidocarpus discoidalis* (CRIPPS, 1990); LEFEBVRE 2000]

=*Chauvelia discoidalis* CRIPPS, 1990 →
REFERENCES: CRIPPS, 1990; LEFEBVRE, 2000b

Ateleocystites huxleyi BILLINGS, 1858

NOTE: This is the first carroid described.
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (Canada)
REFERENCES: BILLINGS, 1858; CASTER in KOLATA & JOLLIE, 1982

Ateleocystites guttenbergensis KOLATA & JOLLIE,
1982

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Wisconsin)
REFERENCES: KOLATA & JOLLIE, 1982

Australocystis langei CASTER, 1954 [1956]

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: South America (Brazil: Paraná)
REFERENCES: CASTER, 1954a, 1954b

[*Balanocystites escandei* (THORAL, 1935); VIZCAÍNO & LEFEBVRE, 1998]

=*Anatifopsis escandei escandei* THORAL, 1935 →
REFERENCES: THORAL, 1935a; CHAUVEL, 1941; JEFFERIES, 1987; DOMÍNGUEZ & GUTIÉRREZ-MARCO, 1990; VIZCAÍNO & LEFEBVRE, 1998

Balanocystites lagenula BARRANDE, 1887

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvirm)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; CHAUVEL, 1941

Balanocystites primus (BARRANDE, 1872); JEFFERIES,
1986

[=*Anatifopsis prima* BARRANDE, 1872]
[=*Anatifopsis primus* BARRANDE, 1872 (incorrect gender)]
[=*Sagittacystis prima* BARRANDE, 1872; PARSLEY, PROKOP, & DERSTLER, 2000]

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvirn)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
 REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1872; JEFFERIES, 1986; PARSLEY, PROKOP, & DERSTLER, 2000

[*Baslerocystis disparilis* (HALL, 1859)]

=*Anomalocystites disparilis* HALL, 1859 ▶

REFERENCES: HALL, 1859; SCHUCHERT, 1904; KIRK, 1911; CASTER, 1952

***Barrandeocarpus jaekeli* UBAGHS 1979**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1979; RUTA, 1997d

***Barrandeocarpus norvegicus* CRASKE & JEFFERIES 1989**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Norway)

REFERENCES: CRASKE & JEFFERIES, 1989

***Bokkeveldia oosthuizeni* RUTA & THERON, 1997**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Devonian (Emsian)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Southern Africa (South Africa)

REFERENCES: RUTA & THERON, 1997

***Chauvelia discoidalis* CRIPPS, 1990**

[=*Aspidocarpus discoidalis* (CRIPPS), LEFEBVRE 2000]

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Northern Africa (Morocco)

REFERENCES: CRIPPS, 1990; LEFEBVRE, 2000b

***Chinianocarpos thoralis* UBAGHS, 1961**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Tremadoc)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)

REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1961, 1969; JEFFERIES, 1986

***Dalejocystis casteri* PROKOP, 1963**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Devonian (Eifelian)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

REFERENCES: PROKOP, 1963; HAUDE, 1980, 1983

***Diamphidiocystis drepanon* KOLATA & GUENSBURG, 1979**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Illinois)

REFERENCES: KOLATA & GUENSBURG, 1979; LEFEBVRE, 2000a

***Enoploura balanoides* WETHERBY, 1879 [MEEK, 1872]**

[=*Anomalocystites (Ateleocystites?) balanoides* MEEK, 1872]

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Ohio)

REFERENCES: MEEK, 1872; WETHERBY, 1879; WOODWARD, 1880

***Enoploura crustacea* (HAECKEL, 1896); CASTER, 1952**

[=*Placocystis crustacea* HAECKEL, 1896]

=?*Enoploura balanoides* WETHERBY, 1879 (MEEK, 1872)

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Indiana)

REFERENCES: HAECKEL, 1896; CASTER, 1952

***Enoploura meeki* CASTER, 1952**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Ohio)

REFERENCES: CASTER, 1952

[=*Enoploura? papillata* BASSLER, 1943]

=*Anatifopsis papillata* (BASSLER, 1943) ▶

[=*Kirkocystis papillata* BASSLER, 1950]

REFERENCES: BASSLER, 1943, 1950; PARSLEY, 1991

***Enoploura popei* CASTER, 1952**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Ohio)

REFERENCES: CASTER, 1952a, 1952b; RUTA & JELL, 1999b

[*Enoploura punctata* BASSLER, 1950]

=*Anatifopsis punctata* (BASSLER, 1950) ▶

[=*Kirkocystis punctata* BASSLER, 1950]

REFERENCES: BASSLER, 1950; PARSLEY, 1981

***Enoploura wetherbyi* CASTER, 1952**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Indiana)

REFERENCES: CASTER, 1952

***Eumitrocystella savilli* BEISSWENGER, 1994**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Northern Africa (Morocco)

REFERENCES: BEISSWENGER, 1994

***Guichenocarpus nioni* CHAUVEL, 1981**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)

REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1982

***Jaekelocarpus oklahomensis* KOLATA, FREST & MAPES, 1991**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Carboniferous (Mississippian)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Oklahoma)

REFERENCES: KOLATA *et al.*, 1991; DOMÍNGUEZ *et al.*, 2002

***Kierocystis inserta* PARSLEY, 1991**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA: Kentucky)
REFERENCES: PARSLEY, 1991; RUTA, 1999a

***Kopficystis kirkfieldi* PARSLEY, 1991**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (Canada: Ontario)
REFERENCES: PARSLEY, 1991; RUTA, 1999a

***Lagnocystis pyramidalis* (BARRANDE, 1887); JAEKEL, 1918**

[=*Anomalocystites pyramidalis* BARRANDE, 1887]
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvirn)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia, France, Spain)
REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; JAEKEL, 1918; CHAUVEL, 1941; JEFFERIES, 1973; UBAGHS, 1991; PARSLEY, 2000; LEFEVBRE, 2000a

***Milonicystis kerfornei* CHAUVEL, 1986 [Cornuta] →**

NOTE: originally described as a mitrate but later was interpreted as a cornute; See *Milonicystis kerfornei* CHAUVEL, 1986 under Cornuta →
REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1986; CRIPPS & DALEY, 1994

***Mitrocystella barrandei* JAEKEL, 1901**

[=*Promitrocystites barrandei* (JAEKEL); LEFEVBRE, 2000]
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvirn)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
REFERENCES: JAEKEL, 1918; CHAUVEL, 1941; LEFEVBRE, 2000b

***Mitrocystella incipiens* (BARRANDE, 1887); JAEKEL, 1901**

[=*Anomalocystites incipiens* BARRANDE, 1887]
STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; JAEKEL, 1901, 1918; UBAGHS, 1967c; JEFFERIES, 1967, 1968, 1986; PARSLEY, 1994; LEFEVBRE, 2000a

***Mitrocystella incipiens miloni* (BARRANDE, 1887); CHAUVEL, 1941)**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llandeilo)
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France, Spain)
REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1941, 1982; GUTIÉRREZ MARCO & MELÉNDEZ, 1987

***Mitrocystites mitra* BARRANDE, 1887**

[=*Mitrocystis mitra* BARRANDE, 1887, CHAUVEL, 1941, incorrect spelling]

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician (Llanvirn)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)

REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; JAEKEL, 1918; CHAUVEL, 1941; UBAGHS, 1967c; JEFFERIES, 1967, 1968, 1986; PARSLEY, 1994

[*Mitrocystites riadanensis* CHAUVEL, 1941]

=*Aspidocarpus riadanensis* (CHAUVEL, 1941); LEFEVBRE, 2000 →

REFERENCES: CHAUVEL, 1941; LEFEVBRE, 2000b

«*Mitrocystites*» *styloideus* DEHM, 1934

NOTE: «*Mitrocystites*» *styloideus* DEHM, 1934 from the Hunsrück slate (Germany) is a species related with stem-group tunicates such as *Anatifopsis* or *Balanocystites*. It is not a stem group craniate such as *Mitrocystella*.

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Germany)

REFERENCES: DEHM, 1934; KUTSCHER, 1975; BARTELS *et al.*, 1998

***Mongolocarpos minzhini* ROZHNOV, 1990**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Silurian (Ludlow)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Asia (Mongolia)

REFERENCES: ROZHNOV, 1990; RUTA, 1999a

***Notocarpos garratti* PHILIP, 1981**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Silurian (Ludlow)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia (Victoria)

REFERENCES: PHILIP, 1981; JEFFERIES, 1982; RUTA & JELL, 1999c

***Notocarpos praecox* (CHAPMAN, 1904); JELL, 1999**

[=*Dithyrocaris praecox* CHAPMAN, 1904]

NOTE: Originally described as a Crustacea Phyllocarida

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Silurian

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia (Victoria)

REFERENCES: CHAPMAN, 1904; ROLFE, 1969; JELL, 1999

***Occultocystis koeneni* HAUDE, 1995**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: South America (Argentina: San Juan)

REFERENCES: HAUDE, 1995; RUTA & JELL, 1999b; RUTA, 1999a

***Ovocarpus? circularis* UBAGHS, 1994**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)

REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1994

***Ovocarpus moncereti* UBAGHS, 1994**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)

REFERENCES: UBAGHS, 1994

***Paranacystis petrii* CASTER, 1954**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: South America (Brazil: Paraná)
 REFERENCES: CASTER, 1954a, 1954b; CASTER & EATON, 1956;
 UBAGHS, 1967c; RUTA, 1997a

***Paranacystis simoneae* RUTA, 1997**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Pragian)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Southern Africa (Republic of South Africa)
 REFERENCES: RUTA, 1997a

***Peltocystis cornuta* THORAL, 1935**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Tremadoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: THORAL, 1935b; UBAGHS, 1969; JEFFERIES, 1986; PARSLEY & PROKOP, 1999

***Placocystella africana* (REED, 1925); DEHM, 1932**

[=*Placocystis africana* REED, 1925]
 [= *Placocystella capensis* RENNIE, 1936]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Southern Africa (Republic of South Africa)
 REFERENCES: DEHM, 1932; RUTA & THERON, 1997; RUTA, 1999a

[*Placocystella capensis* RENNIE, 1936]

= *Placocystella africana* (REED, 1925); DEHM, 1932
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Southern Africa (Republic of South Africa)
 REFERENCES: RENNIE, 1936; RUTA & THERON, 1997

[*Placocystis bohemicus* (BARRANDE, 1887)]

[=*Anomalocystites bohemicus* BARRANDE, 1887
 REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; CHAUVEL, 1941

[*Placocystis crustacea* HAECKEL, 1896]

[=*Enoploura crustacea* (HAECKEL, 1896); CASTER, 1952]
 REFERENCES: HAECKEL, 1896; CASTER, 1952

***Placocystites forbesianus* DE KONINCK, 1869**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Silurian (Wenlock)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (UK: England)
 REFERENCES: CASTER, 1952; CHAUVEL, 1971; JEFFERIES & LEWIS, 1978; JEFFERIES & LEWIS, 1978; JEFFERIES, 1984; SAVAZZI *et al.*, 1982; KOLATA & JOLLIE, 1982; RUTA, 1998; RUTA & BARTELS, 1998

[*Promitrocystites barrandei* (JAEKEL, 1901); LEFEBVRE, 2000]
 = *Mitrocystella barrandei* JAEKEL, 1901 →
 REFERENCES: JAEKEL, 1918; LEFEBVRE, 2000b

***Protocytidium elliotiae* RUTA & JELL, 1999**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Ashgill)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia
 REFERENCES: RUTA & JELL, 1999b

***Pseudovictoriacystis problematica* RUTA & JELL, 1999**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Lochkovian)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia
 REFERENCES: RUTA & JELL, 1999d

***Rhenocystis latipedunculata* DEHM, 1932**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Germany)
 REFERENCES: DEHM, 1932, 1934; KUTSCHER, 1975; HAUDE, 1983; KOLATA & JOLLIE, 1982; RUTA & BARTELS, 1998; BARTELS *et al.*, 1998; SUTCLIFFE *et al.*, 2000

***Spermacystis ensifer* (BARRANDE, 1887)**

[=*Anomocystis ensifer* (BARRANDE, 1887)]
 [= *Anomalocystites ensifer* BARRANDE, 1887]
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Middle Ordovician
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Bohemia)
 REFERENCES: BARRANDE, 1887; JAEKEL, 1900; JAEKEL, 1918; CHAUVEL, 1941; UBAGHS, 1967c

***Tasmanicytidium burretti* CASTER, 1983**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Silurian (Llandovery)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia (Tasmania)
 REFERENCES: CASTER, 1983; RUTA & JELL, 1999c

***Victoriacystis holmensorum* RUTA & JELL, 1999**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Lochkovian)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia (Victoria)
 REFERENCES: RUTA & JELL, 1999d

***Victoriacystis wilkinsi* GILL & CASTER, 1960**

NOTE: see note for the solute *Rutroclypeus victoriae* GILL & CASTER, 1960
 STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Silurian (Ludlow)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Australia (Victoria)
 REFERENCES: GILL & CASTER, 1960; RUTA, 1997c

***Vizcainocarpus dentiger* RUTA, 1997**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Arenig)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (Africa)
 REFERENCES: RUTA, 1997b; LEFEBVRE, 2000b

***Vizcainocarpus rutai* LEFEBVRE, 2000**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Ordovician (Tremadoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: Europe (France)
 REFERENCES: LEFEBVRE, 2000b

***Willmanocystis denticulata* KOLATA & JOLLIE, 1982**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Upper Ordovician (Caradoc)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: North America (USA)
 REFERENCES: KOLATA & JOLLIE, 1982

***Yachalicystis triangularis* HAUDE, 1995**

STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURRENCE: Lower Devonian (Emsian)
 GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION: South America (Argentina: San Juan)
 REFERENCES: HAUDE, 1995; RUTA, 1999a; LEFEVRE, 2000a

III: INDEX OF VALID SPECIFIC NAMES

acheronticus: *Adoketocarpus*
acrofera: *Sucocystis*
acuta: *Anatifopsis*
africana: *Placocystella*
americana: *Nevadaecystis*
ancora: *Anatifopsis*
archaeocyathoides: *Jugoszovia*
armoricana: *Anatifopsis*
australis: *Drepanocarpus*
badulesiensis: *Gyrocyctis*
balanoides: *Enoploura*
balclatchiensis: *Anatifopsis*
barrandei: *Dendrocystites*, *Elliptocinctus*, *Mitrocystella*, *Anatifopsis*
batheri: *Girvanicystis*
bifidus: *Archaeoarthurnus*
blayaci: *Phyllocystis*
bohemicus/us: *Anatifopsis*, *Etoctenocystis*, *Trochocystites*, *Aspidocarpus*
bouceki: *Bohemiaecystis*
bretoni: *Sucocystis*
burretti: *Tasmanicytidium*
casteri: *Girvanicystis*, *Dalejocystis*
circularis: *Ovocarpus?*
cocaban: *Anatifopsis*
collapsa: *Scotiaecystis*
colodon: *Ctenocystis*
cornutus/us: *Peltocystis*, *Anomalocystites*
courtessolei: *Cothurnocystis*, *Lyrlocarpus*
crassimarginata: *Phyllocystis*
crossmani: *Myeinocystites*
crustacea: *Enoploura*
cruzae: *Gyrocyctis*
curvata: *Scotiaecystis*
delticus: *Acuticarpus*
denticulata: *Willmanocystis*
dentiger: *Vizcainocarpus*
dilabida: *Babinocystis*
discoidalis: *Chauvelia*
disjuncta: *Progyrocystis*
disparilis: *Anomalocystites*
dolambii: *Nanocarpus*

drepanon: *Diamphidiocystis*
elizae: *Cothurnocystis*
elliottae: *Protocytidium*
ensifer: *Spermacyctis*
erecta: *Gyrocyctis*
escandei: *Anatifopsis*
estonica: *Maennilia*
fellinensis: *Cothurnocystis*
flemingi: *Allanicytidium*
forbesianus: *Placocystites*
garrati: *Notocarpus*
globulus: *Dehmicystis*
goshutensis: *Archaeoarthurnus*
griffei: *Thoralicystis*, *Amygdalotheca*
guichenensis: *Anatifopsis*
guilloui: *Bohemiaecystis*
gutenbergensis: *Ateleocystites*
havliceki: *Asturicyctis*
hanusi: *Reticulocarpus*
hispanica: *Gyrocyctis*
holmensorum: *Victoriacyctis*
huxleyi: *Ateleocystites*
incipiens: *Mitrocystella*
inserta: *Kierocystis*
jaekeli: *Asturicyctis*, *Barrandeocarpus*
jagoi: *Ctenocystis*
janeae: *Adoketocarpus*
jefferiesi: *Bohemiaecystis*
junori: *Rutroclypeus*
kerfornei: *Milonicyctis*
kirkfieldi: *Kopficystis*
koeneni: *Occultocystis*
kuckersiana: *Heckericyctis*
lagenula: *Balanocystites*
landeyranensis: *Ampelocarpus*
langei: *Australocystis*
latipedunculala: *Rhenocystis*
lignieresi: *Galliaecystis*
longa: *Anatifopsis*
maroccana: *Sucocystis?*
meeki: *Enoploura*
melchiori: *Proscotiaecystis*, *Sucocystis*
menevensis: *Protocystites*
mergli: *Prokopicyctis*
miloni: *Mitrocystella*
milnerorum: *Juliaecarpus*
minuta: *Anatifopsis*
minzhini: *Mongolocarpus*
miranda: *Beryllia*
mitra: *Mitrocystites*
moncereti: *Ovocarpus*

- natus*: *Myeinocystites*
nioni: *Guichenocarpus*
norvegicus: *Barrandeocarpus*
obtusa: *Hanusia*
occitana: *Arauricystis*
oklahomensis: *Jaekelocarpus*
oosthuizeni: *Bokkeveldia*
owensi: *Procothurnocystis*
papillata: *Anatifopsis*
paradoxicus: *Syringocrinus*
parvus: *Trochocystoides*
pembrokensis: *Davidocinctus*
perneri: *Ceratocystis*
petrii: *Paranacystis*
pissotensis: *Domfrontia*
planus: *Trochocystoides*
platessa: *Gyrocyctis*
popei: *Enoploura*
praecox: *Notocarpus*
prilepensis: *Hanusia*
primaeva: *Arauricystis*
primus: *Balanocystites*
problematica: *Pseudovictoriacystis*
punctata: *Anatifopsis*
pyramidalis: *Lagynocystis*
quadricornuta: *Sucocystis*
republicensis: *Acuticarpus*?
riadanensis: *Aspidocarpus*
rossicus: «*Dendrocystites*»
rushtoni: *Flabellicyctis*
rutai: *Vizcainocarpus*
salairica: *Phyllocystis*
sagittaria: *Iowacyctis*
sarkensis: *Hanusia*
savilli: *Eumitrocystella*
scoticus: *Dendrocystites*
sedgwicki: *Dendrocystites*
semispinosa: *Prochauvelicyctis*
simoneae: *Paranacystis*
sinclairi: *Syringocrinus*
singularis: *Trigonocarpus*
smithi: *Ctenocystis*
spinosa: *Chauvelicyctis*, *Anatifopsis*
sprinklei: *Coleicarpus*
strimplei: *Scalenocystites*
styloideus: «*Mitrocystites*»
testudiformis: *Gyrocyctis*
theronensis: *Sucocystis*
thorali: *Chinianocarpus*, *Anatifopsis*
trapeziformis: *Anatifopsis*
traveusotensis: *Anatifopsis*
triangularis: *Yachalicyctis*
truncatum/us: *Anatifopsis*, *Ludwigicinctus*
ubaghsi: *Chauvelicyctis*, *Progallicyctis*, *Thoralicyctis*, *Sotocinctus*
undata: *Sucocystis*
utahensis: *Ctenocystis*
vali: *Castericyctis*
victoriae: *Rutroclipeus*
vidali: *Minervaecystis*
vizcainoi: *Chauvelicyctis*, *Elliptocinctus*, *Ceratocystis*, *Lobocarpus*
wetherbyi: *Belemnocystites*, *Enoploura*
wilkinsi: *Victoriacystis*
withersi: *Rutroclipeus*
zagoraensis: *Thoralicyctis*

IV. TABLES OF STRATIGRAPHICAL OCCURENCE

Stage	Cambrian			Ordovician					Silurian			Devonian			Carboniferous													
	CRF	STD	DAVIDS	TRE	ARG	LLN	LLN	CRD	ASH	WEN	LUD	PRD	OK	FRS	FRS	TOU	YIS	SPK	BSH	IKAS	IGZE							
Duration	555.5	34.0	19.0	513.6	17.0	484.5	472.3	466.3	453.5	441.0	439.7	427.2	417.4	409.6	402.4	393.4	388.2	383.4	379.1	372.2	366.0	364.8	341.2	327.8	316.9	307.2	289.1	232.5
Midpoint	555.5	34.0	19.0	513.6	17.0	484.5	472.3	466.3	453.5	441.0	439.7	427.2	417.4	409.6	402.4	393.4	388.2	383.4	379.1	372.2	366.0	364.8	341.2	327.8	316.9	307.2	289.1	232.5

SOLUTA

<i>Collocarpus sprinklei</i> (Ubahgs & Robison, 1988)																													
<i>Castencystis vaili</i> Ubahgs & Robison, 1985																													
<i>Minervacystis vdaei</i> (Thorai, 1935)																													
" <i>Dendrocystites</i> " <i>rossicus</i> Jaekel, 1901																													
<i>Dendrocystites barrandei</i> (Bather, 1913)																													
<i>Hockencystis kuckersiana</i> (Hecker, 1940)																													
<i>Dendrocystites sadgwicki</i> (Barrande, 1867)																													
<i>Synagocynus sinclairi</i> Parsley & Caster, 1965																													
<i>Synagocynus paradoxus</i> Billings, 1859																													
<i>Maennilia ostonica</i> Rozhnov & Jefferies, 1996																													
<i>Myeincocystites crassmani</i> Kolata et al., 1977																													
<i>Myeincocystites natus</i> Stimpfle, 1953																													
<i>Bohemnocystites wetherbyi</i> Miller & Gurtey, 1894																													
<i>Scalenocystites stimpflei</i> Kolata, 1973																													
<i>Lowacystis saqitana</i> Thomas & Ladd, 1926																													
<i>Dendrocystoides scoticus</i> (Bather, 1913)																													
<i>Girvanocystis oathen</i> Caster, 1958																													
<i>Girvanocystis castan</i> Daley, 1992																													
<i>Rutrocyclus junon</i> Withers, 1933																													
<i>Rutrocyclus victoriae</i> Gill & Caster, 1950																													
<i>Rutrocyclus withersi</i> Gill & Caster, 1965																													
<i>Dohmicyclus globulus</i> (Dehm, 1934)																													

CORNUTA

<i>Archaeocochimus bifidus</i> (Ubahgs & Robison, 1988)																													
<i>Ceratocystis pomeni</i> Jaekel, 1901																													
<i>Ceratocystis vizcaino</i> Ubahgs, 1987																													
<i>Ponticocarpus robisoni</i> Sumrall & Sprinkle, 1999																													
<i>Protocystites menevensis</i> Hicks, 1872																													
<i>Acuticarpus delicus</i> Sumrall et al., 1997																													
<i>Acuticarpus? republicensis</i> Sumrall et al., 1997																													
<i>Archaeocochimus goshulensis</i> Sumrall et al., 1997																													
<i>Drepanocarpus australis</i> Smith & Jell, 1995																													
<i>Lobocarpus vizcaino</i> Ubahgs, 1998																													
<i>Nevadaecystis amencana</i> (Ubahgs, 1963)																													
<i>Flabellicystis rushoni</i> Marti Mus, 2002																													
<i>Prochaucocystis semispinosa</i> Daley, 1996																													
<i>Phyllocystis blayaci</i> Thorai, 1935																													
<i>Amygdalotheca giffiei</i> Ubahgs, 1969																													
<i>Ampulocarpus landeyianensis</i> Lefebvre & Vizcaino, 1999																													
<i>Araucycystis primaeva</i> (Thorai, 1935)																													
<i>Araucycystis occitana</i> (Ubahgs, 1994)																													
<i>Balnocystis dilabida</i> Rozhnov, 1990																													
<i>Chauveucystis spinosa</i> Ubahgs, 1969																													
<i>Chauveucystis ubahgsi</i> (Chauvel, 1966)																													
<i>Chauveucystis vizcaino</i> Daley, 1992																													
<i>Cothumocystis courtesiolei</i> Ubahgs, 1969																													
<i>Cothumocystis fellinensis</i> Ubahgs, 1969																													
<i>Galliaecystis lignoresi</i> Ubahgs, 1966																													
<i>Lynocarpus courtesiolei</i> Ubahgs, 1994																													
<i>Nanocarpus dolambii</i> Ubahgs, 1991																													
<i>Phyllocystis crassimarginata</i> (Thorai, 1935)																													
<i>Procothumocystis owani</i> Woods & Jefferies, 1992																													
<i>Proscotlaecystis melchior</i> (Ubahgs, 1993)																													
<i>Progaliaecystis ubahgsi</i> Cripps & Daley, 1989																													
<i>Thoraticystis giffiei</i> (Ubahgs, 1969)																													
<i>Thoraticystis ubahgsi</i> Lefebvre & Vizcaino, 1999																													
<i>Thoraticystis zagoricensis</i> Chauvel, 1971																													
<i>Tingonocarpus singularis</i> Ubahgs, 1994																													
<i>Nanocarpus dolambii</i> Ubahgs, 1991																													
<i>Bohemiacystis bouceki</i> Caster, 1967																													
<i>Hanusia obfusa</i> Cripps, 1989																													
<i>Hanusia sarkensis</i> Cripps, 1989																													
<i>Reticulocarpus hanusi</i> Jefferies & Prukop, 1972																													
<i>Beryllia miranda</i> Cripps & Daley, 1994																													
<i>Bohemiacystis giffiei</i> (Lefebvre & Vizcaino, 1999)																													
<i>Domfrontia pissotensis</i> (Chauvel & Nion, 1977)																													
<i>Hanusia pilepensis</i> Cripps, 1989																													
<i>Milonicystis karformi</i> Chauvel, 1966																													
<i>Phyllocystis salamaica</i> Dubatolova, 1985																													
<i>Prokopocystis mergi</i> Cripps, 1989																													
<i>Bohemiacystis jefferiesi</i> Gil Cid et al., 1996																													
<i>Cothumocystis elizae</i> Bather, 1913																													
<i>Juliaecarpus nitnerorum</i> Ruta, 1999																													
<i>Scotiaecystis collapsa</i> Cripps, 1998																													
<i>Scotiaecystis curvata</i> (Bather, 1913)																													

Stage	Cambrian			Ordovician					Silurian				Devonian				Carboniferous										
	CRF	STD	MER	TRE	ARG	LLN	LLO	CRD	ASH	LYL	WEN	LUD	PRD	LOK	PRR	EMS	EIF	GIV	FRS	FAM	TOU	VIS	SPK	BSH	MOS	KAS	GZE
Duration	555.534	19.0	7.0	501.5	484.5	472.3	466.3	459.5	441.0	434.7	427.2	417.4	408.6	402.4	393.4	388.2	385.4	379.1	372.2	364.8	356.0	341.2	327.8	316.9	307.2	299.1	292.5
Midpoint	0 CAERAI	18.0 ST. DAVIS	7.0 MERIDINETH	501.5 TREMADOC	484.5 T17.0 ARENIS	472.3 T5.0 LLANVRIN	466.3 T4.5 LLANDEILO	459.5 T21.0 CARADOC	441.0 T4.0 BASHGILL	434.7 T6.5 Llandoveryilly	427.2 T6.5 WENLOCK	417.4 T13.0 LUDLOW	408.6 T2.0 PRIDOLI	402.4 T12.0 LOCHKOVANILOK	393.4 T6.0 PRAGIAN	388.2 T4.0 EMSIAN	385.4 T6.0 EIFELIAN	379.1 T3.0 GIVETIAN	372.2 T10.0 FRASNIAN	364.8 T5.0 AMENNIAN	356.0 T13.0 TOURNAISIANTOU	341.2 T17.0 VISEAN	327.8 T10.0 SERPUKHOV	316.9 T11.5 BASHKIRIAN	307.2 T8.0 MOSCOVIAN	299.1 T8.0 KASIMOVIAN	292.5 T5.0 ORIZELIAN

Species	CRF	STD	MER	TRE	ARG	LLN	LLO	CRD	ASH	LYL	WEN	LUD	PRD	LOK	PRR	EMS	EIF	GIV	FRS	FAM	TOU	VIS	SPK	BSH	MOS	KAS	GZE	
<i>Chimnacarpus thorai</i> Ubachs, 1961																												
<i>Peltocystis comuta</i> Thorai, 1935																												
<i>Vizianocarpus rufai</i> Lefebvre, 2000																												
<i>Anatloopsis trapeziformis</i> Thorai, 1935																												
<i>Anatloopsis escanderi</i> Thorai, 1935																												
<i>Anatloopsis escanderi</i> ? Thorai (Chauvel, 1966)																												
<i>Anatloopsis cocobani</i> Kobayashi, 1960																												
<i>Anatloopsis truncata</i> Kobayashi, 1960																												
<i>Ovocarpus monocerati</i> Ubachs, 1994																												
<i>Ovocarpus</i> ? <i>circularis</i> Ubachs, 1994																												
<i>Vizianocarpus dentiger</i> Ruta, 1997																												
<i>Anatloopsis travusotensis</i> (Chauvel, 1941)																												
<i>Anatloopsis barrande</i> (Chauvel, 1941)																												
<i>Balanocystites lagarua</i> Barrande, 1887																												
<i>Balanocystites primus</i> (Barrande, 1872)																												
<i>Lagynocystis pyramidalis</i> (Barrande, 1887)																												
<i>Mitrocystella barrander</i> Jaekel, 1901																												
<i>Mitrocystites mitra</i> Barrande, 1887																												
<i>Anatloopsis punctata</i> (Bassler, 1950)																												
<i>Ateleocystites huxleyi</i> Billing, 1855																												
<i>Spermacystis ensifer</i> (Barrande, 1887)																												
<i>Anatloopsis ammoniana</i> (Chauvel, 1941)																												
<i>Anatloopsis guichenoti</i> (Chauvel, 1941)																												
<i>Anatloopsis minuta</i> (Chauvel, 1941)																												
<i>Anatloopsis ancora</i> Domínguez & Gutiérrez, 1990																												
<i>Chauvelia discoidalis</i> Cripps, 1950																												
<i>Eumitrocystella spathi</i> Bisswenger, 1994																												
<i>Guichenocarpus ninni</i> Chauvel, 1981																												
<i>Mitrocystella megnoni</i> (Barrande, 1887)																												
<i>Mitrocystella incipiens mikioti</i> (Chauvel, 1941)																												
<i>Anatloopsis acuta</i> Barrande, 1872																												
<i>Anatloopsis longa</i> Barrande, 1872																												
<i>Anatloopsis spinosa</i> Ubachs, 1979																												
<i>Ateleocystites guttenbergensis</i> Kolata & Jolke, 1982																												
<i>Aspidocarpus bohemicus</i> Ubachs, 1979																												
<i>Aspidocarpus nadanensis</i> (Chauvel, 1941)																												
<i>Barrandocarpus jaekeli</i> Ubachs, 1979																												
<i>Enoploura poppei</i> Caster, 1952																												
<i>Kierocystis inserta</i> Parsley, 1991																												
<i>Kierocystis kühntzi</i> Parsley, 1991																												
<i>Wittmanocystis denticulata</i> Kolata & Jolke, 1982																												
<i>Anatloopsis bohemica</i> Barrande, 1872																												
<i>Anatloopsis papillata</i> (Bassler, 1943)																												
<i>Enoploura balanoides</i> Wetherby, 1879 (Musk. F.B. 1672)																												
<i>Enoploura crustacea</i> (Häček, 1896)																												
<i>Enoploura wethelvi</i> Caster, 1952																												
<i>Enoploura meeki</i> Caster, 1952																												
<i>Anatloopsis balchathensis</i> Reed, 1940																												
<i>Barrandocarpus norvegicus</i> Craske & Jefferies, 1989																												
<i>Diamphidocystis drepanon</i> Kolata & Guensburg, 1979																												
<i>Protocystidium elliptica</i> Ruta & Jell, 1999																												
<i>Tasmanicystidium burrelli</i> Caster, 1983																												
<i>Placocystites forbesianus</i> de Koninck, 1869																												
<i>Mongolocarpus minzhin</i> Rozhnov, 1990																												
<i>Molocarpus garretti</i> Palko, 1981																												
<i>Victoriacystis wilsoni</i> Gill & Caster, 1960																												
<i>Molocarpus praecox</i> (Chapman, 1904)																												
<i>Adoketocarpus achenonicus</i> Ruta & Jell, 1999																												
<i>Adoketocarpus yaneei</i> Ruta & Jell, 1999																												
<i>Anomalocystites carinatus</i> (Miller, 1889) Hall, 1859																												
<i>Pseudovictoriacystis problematica</i> Ruta & Jell, 1999																												
<i>Victoriacystis holmersoni</i> Ruta & Jell, 1999																												
<i>Paranacystis petri</i> Caster, 1954																												

Stage	Cambrian			Ordovician				Silurian			Devonian				Carboniferous												
	CRF	STD	DAVID'S	TRE	ARG	LLN	LLO	CRD	ASH	WEN	LUD	PRD	LOK	PPA	EMS	EIF	GIV	FRS	FAM	TTOU	VIS	ISPK	BSSH	MOS	KAS	IGZE	
Duration	356.5	34.0	19.0	117.0	117.0	75.0	75.0	21.0	4.0	6.5	13.0	2.0	12.0	6.0	4.0	6.0	3.0	10.0	5.0	356.0	34.1	17.0	10.0	11.5	8.0	8.0	292.5
Midpoint	340.0	19.0	19.0	117.0	117.0	75.0	75.0	21.0	4.0	6.5	13.0	2.0	12.0	6.0	4.0	6.0	3.0	10.0	5.0	356.0	34.1	17.0	10.0	11.5	8.0	8.0	292.5

CINCTA

<i>Astuncystis jaekeli</i> Sdzuy, 1993	1																											
<i>Astuncystis havlicoki</i> Fatka & Kordule, 2001	1																											
<i>Davidocinctus pembrokensis</i> Friedrich, 1993	1																											
<i>Elliptocinctus barrandei</i> (Munier-Chalmas & Bergeron, 1889)	1																											
<i>Elliptocinctus vizcaíni</i> Friedrich, 1995	1																											
<i>Gyrocystis badulesiensis</i> Friedrich, 1993	1																											
<i>Gyrocystis cruzae</i> Gil & Domínguez, 1995	1																											
<i>Gyrocystis erecta</i> Friedrich, 1993	1																											
<i>Gyrocystis hispanica</i> (Gislén, 1927)	1																											
<i>Gyrocystis plateasa</i> Jaekel, 1918	1																											
<i>Gyrocystis testudifumus</i> Friedrich, 1993	1																											
<i>Ludwigocinctus truncatus</i> Friedrich, 1993	1																											
<i>Progyrocystis disjuncta</i> Friedrich, 1993	1																											
<i>Solocinctus ubaghs</i> Sdzuy, 1993	1																											
<i>Sucocystis acrotera</i> Friedrich, 1993	1																											
<i>Sucocystis bretoni</i> Friedrich, 1993	1																											
<i>Sucocystis? maroccana</i> (Termier & Termier, 1973)	1																											
<i>Sucocystis melendezi</i> (Schroeder, 1973)	1																											
<i>Sucocystis quadricornuta</i> Friedrich, 1993	1																											
<i>Sucocystis tharonensis</i> Cabibé et al., 1959	1																											
<i>Sucocystis undata</i> Friedrich, 1993	1																											
<i>Trochocystites bohemicus</i> Barrande, 1867	1																											
<i>Trochocystoides parvus</i> Jaekel, 1918	1																											
<i>Trochocystoides planus</i> Sdzuy, 1993	1																											

CTENOCYSTOIDEA

<i>Ctenocystis colodan</i> Ubaghs & Robison, 1988	1																											
<i>Ctenocystis jagoi</i> Jell et al., 1985	1																											
<i>Ctenocystis smithi</i> Ubaghs, 1987	1																											
<i>Ctenocystis ulahensis</i> Robison & Sprinkle, 1969	1																											
<i>Etoctenocystis bohémica</i> Fatka & Kordule, 1985	1																											
<i>Jugoslovia archaeocystoides</i> Dzik & Orłowski, 1995	1																											

TOTALS

Soluta	2			1	1	3	8	4						3	1													
Cornuta	5	6		3	23	4	7	1	4					4	3	8	1											
Mitrata				5	7	7	12	17	4	1	1	4	1													1		
Cincta	24																											
Ctenocystoidea	6																											
total/stage	37	6		8	31	12	22	26	12	1	1	4	1	4	6	9	1									1		

Soluta	2							16																				
Cornuta	11							41																				
Mitrata								51				7																1
Cincta	24																											
Ctenocystoidea	6																											
total/serie	43							108				7																1

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