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Example:

Brian Apple: Conceptualization, Investigation, Formal analysis, Writing- review and editing.

Paul Beavens: Methodology, Software, Investigation, Formal analysis, Validation, Writing - original draft, Visualization.

Erica Butler: Conceptualization, Resources, Funding acquisition, Project administration.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Term** | **Definition** |
| Conceptualization  | Ideas; formulation or evolution of overarching research goals and aims  |
| Methodology  | Development or design of methodology; creation of models  |
| Software  | Programming, software development; designing computer programs; implementation of the computer code and supporting algorithms; testing of existing code components  |
| Validation  | Verification, whether as a part of the activity or separate, of the overall replication/ reproducibility of results/experiments and other research outputs  |
| Formal analysis  | Application of statistical, mathematical, computational, or other formal techniques to analyze or synthesize study data  |
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X. Acknowledgements (Font type Arial, font size 11)

## **X. References**

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	3. Taking these circumstances and historical developments into account, Barad (2007) argues that: Language has been granted too much power. The linguistic turn, the semiotic turn, the interpretative turn, the cultural turn: it seems that at every turn lately every ‘thing’-even materiality-is turned into a matter of language or some other form of cultural representation (p. 132).
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**AI Models and Software (ChatGPT...)**

Developer (year). Software/Application/IA Chatbots (version: Year, Month Day in numbers) [Large language model]. https://URL

Open AI (2023). ChatGPT (version: March 14) (Version: Year, Month Day in numbers) [Large language model]. <https://chat.openai.com/chat>

Open AI (2024). Whisper (version 22.04) [large-v3 Whisper model]. <https://replicate.com/openai/whisper>

Text.cortex (2023). ZenoChat (version 1.0, November) <https://app.textcortex.com/user/dashboard/chat>

**Video Essays**

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Pink, Sarah, Horst, Heather, A., Postill, John, Hjorth, Larissa, Lewis, Tania & Tacchi, Jo (Eds.) (2015). *Etnografía digital: Principios y práctica*. Sage.

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Stapley, Andrew (2018). Liofilización. In Judith A. Evans (Ed.), *Ciencia y tecnología de los alimentos congelados* (pp. 305-336). Acribia.

Balsam, Kimberly F., Martell, Christopher R., Jones, Kyle P., Safren & Steven A. (2019). Affirmative cognitive behaviour therapy with sexual and gender minority people. In Pamela A. Hays & Gayle Y. Iwamasa (Eds.), *Culturally responsive cognitive behaviour therapy: Practice and supervision* (2nd ed., pp. 287-314). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000119-012>

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Ahmann, Elizabeth, Tuttle, Lisa Joy, Saviet, Micah & Wright, Sarah D. (2018). A descriptive review of ADHD coaching research: Implications for college students*. Journal of Postsecondary Education and Disability*, *31*(1),
17-39. <https://www.ahead.org/professional-resources/publications/jped/archived-jped/jped-volume-31>

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Ley 17/2011, de 5 de julio, de seguridad alimentaria y nutrición (2011). *Boletín Oficial del Estado, 160, sec. I*, 6 July 2011, 71283 - 71319. <https://www.boe.es/boe/dias/2011/07/06/pdfs/BOE-A-2011-11604.pdf>

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\*Blackwell, Debra L., Lucas, Jacqueline W. & Clarke, Tainya C. (2014). *Summary health statistics for U.S. adults: National Health Interview Survey, 2012* (Vital and Health Statistics Series 10, No. 260). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_10/sr10_260.pdf>

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\*World Health Organization (2018, March). *Questions and answers on immunization and vaccine safety*. <https://www.who.int/features/qa/84/en/>

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**Audiovisual works**

**Image (web or stock)**

Author surname, author first name(s) (year). *Title* [description of work]. Publisher. http://URL

Denali National Park and Preserve. (2013). *Lava* [Photograph]. Flickr. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/denalinps/8639280606/>

**Art works on webpages or in museums**

Author surname, author first name(s) (year). *Title* [description of work]. Museum, City, Country. http://URL

Van Gogh, Vicent (1889). *The starry night* [Painting]. The Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY, United States. <https://www.moma.org/learn/moma_learning/vincent-van-gogh-the-starry-night-1889/>

**Film**

Director surname, director first name(s) (Director) (year). *Title* [description of work]. Producer.

Zemeckis, Robert (Director) (1994). *Forrest Gump* [Film]. Paramount Pictures.

**Television series**

Executive producer surname, executive producer first name(s) (Executive producer) (year range). *Title* [description of work]. Producer.

Serling, Rod (Executive producer) (1959–1964). *The twilight zone* [TV series]. Cayuga Productions; CBS Productions.

**Television series episode**

Director surname, director first name(s) (Director) (Date: year, month and day in numbers). Episode title (Season, Episode) [description of work]. Executive producer surname, initials executive producer first name(s). (Executive producer), *Series title* (in italics). Producer.

Hill, Walter (Director) (2004, March 21). Deadwood (Season 1, Episode 1) [TV series episode]. In David Milch, Gregg Flenberg & Mark Tinker [Executive producers], *Deadwood*. HBO.

**YouTube video**

\* Author surname, author first name(s) [username] (date: year, month and day in numbers). *Title* (in italics) [description of work]. YouTube. http:// URL

Asian Boss (2020, June 5). *World’s leading vaccine expert fact-checks COVID-19 vaccine conspiracy: Stay curious #22* [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WQdLDMLrYIA>

Harvard University (2019, August 28). *Soft robotic gripper for jellyfish* [Video]. YouTube. [https://www.youtube.com/ watch?v=guRoWTYfxMs](https://www.youtube.com/%20watch?v=guRoWTYfxMs)

\*The person (or group) who uploaded the video is credited as the author. If the uploader’s real name is known, use it with the username following in [square brackets]

**Presentations**

Author surname, author first name(s) (date: year, month and day in numbers). *Title* (in italics) [Description]. Online source. http://URL

Jones, Jennifer (2016, March 23). *Guided reading: Making the most of it* [PowerPoint presentation]. SlideShare. <https://www.slideshare.net/hellojenjones/guided-reading-making-the-most-of-it>

**Blog post**

Author surname, author first name(s) (date: year, month and day in numbers). Title. *Blog title* (in italics). http://URL

Ouellette, Jennifer (2019, November 20). Physicists capture first footage of quantum knots unraveling in superfluid. *Ars Technica*. <https://arstechnica.com/science/2019/11/study-you-can-tie-a-quantum-knot-in-a-superfluid-but-it-will-soon-untie-itself/>

**Blog comment**

Author (date: year, month and day in numbers). Extract of the first few words of the comment [Comment on the blog post ‘Title of blog post’]. *Blog title* (in italics). http://URL

Joachimr (2019, November 19). We are relying on APA as our university style format - the university is located in Germany (Kassel). So I [Comment on the blog post ‘The transition to seventh edition APA Style’]. *APA Style*. <https://apastyle.apa.org/blog/transition-seventh-edition#comment-4694866690>

**Social media**

**Facebook post**

Author surname, author first name(s) (date: year, month and day in numbers). *Title* (in italics) - Use the content of the entry up to the first 20 words. Facebook. http://URL

News From Science (2019, June 12). *Are you a fan of astronomy? Enjoy reading about what scientists have discovered in our solar system—and beyond? This* [Image with link attached]. Facebook. <https://www.facebook.com/ScienceNOW/photos/a.117532185107/10156268057260108/?type=3&theater>

**Facebook page**

Author surname, initials author first name(s) (no date). *Home* (in italics) [Facebook page]. Facebook. Retrieved month day in numbers, year, from http://URL

Community of Multiculturalism (n.d.). *Home* [Facebook page]. Facebook. Retrieved October 14, 2020 from <https://www.facebook.com/communityofmulticulturalism/>

**Tweet**

Author surname, author first name(s) [Twitter handle]. (date: year, month and day in numbers). *Title* (in italics) - Use the content of the entry up to the first 20 words [Image attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. [http://URL](http://url/)

Gates, Bill [@BillGates] (2019, September 7). *Today, it’s difficult for researchers to diagnose #Alzheimers patients early enough to intervene. A reliable, easy and accurate diagnostic would* [Image attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. <https://twitter.com/BillGates/status/1170305718425137152>

1. Funding source (if applicable). (with a full stop) [↑](#footnote-ref-1)